

THE UNIVERSITY OF TENNESSEE
COLLEGE OF SOCIAL WORK

SW 524
PSYCHOPATHOLOGY
Course Outline

Fall Semester, 2003

Professor: Dr. Roger M. Nooe
Office: 222 Henson Hall
Phone: 974-3175
Email: rnooe@utk.edu

TEXTS

Required:

Maxmen, J.S. & Ward, N.G. (1995). Essential Psychopathology and Its Treatment. New York: W.W. Norton & Co.

Supplemental:

American Psychiatric Association (2000). Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders Fourth Edition, Text Revision (DSM IV - TR). Washington, D.C.: APA

Kaplan, H. I., & Sadock, B.J., (2003). Synopsis of Psychiatry. 9th Edition, Baltimore: Williams & Wilkins

A. Readings

- a. Basic texts have been selected and are listed in the bibliography. In addition, students are encouraged to read extensively from the recommended readings and materials. Review of articles in the numerous relevant professional journals is especially encouraged.

B. Expectations and Evaluation

Assignment guidelines will be distributed in class.

1. Term paper-Examination of a specific area or type of psychopathology.

2. Final exam-Objective and comprehensive.
3. Participation-Students are encouraged to serve as resource persons, sharing with the class relevant information which they have gained in their reading/research.
4. Quizzes-Periodic quizzes will be given to help students monitor their progress.
5. Grading-The final grade will be based on:
 - a). Term paper 50%
 - b). Exam/Quizzes 50%

COURSE OUTLINE

- I. Introduction to the Study of Psychopathology
 - A. Concepts of psychopathology and normality
 - B. Classification and definition
 - C. Models
 - D. Social work perspective
- II. Assessment of Psychopathology
 - A. Ecological Perspective
 - B. Ethnic, racial, cultural, gender and orientation factors
 - C. Vulnerable populations
- III. Delirium, Dementia, and Amnesic and other cognitive disorders
Substance-Related Disorders
- IV. Personality Disorders
- V. Schizophrenia and Other Psychotic Disorders
- VI. Mood Disorders

- VII. Neurotic Disorders
 - A. Anxiety, Phobias, Obsessions
 - B. Somatoform Disorders

C. Dissociative Disorders

- VIII. Factitious Disorders and Malingering
- IX. Other disorders: Adjustment, Impulse Control, Addictions, Psychological Factors Affecting Physical Conditions, Eating Disorders, Sleep Disorders, Sexual and Gender Identity Disorders.
- X. Disorders of Childhood
- XI. Review
- XII. Final

READING LIST (* -Indicates material on reserve)
 READINGS AND SCHEDULE

August 26, 2003

I Introduction

Brown, T.N., Sellers, L., Brown, K.T., and Jackson, J.S. (1999). Race, Ethnicity and Culture in the sociology of mental health, in Carol S. Aneshensel and Jo C. Phelan (Eds). Handbook of Sociology in Mental Health. New York: Plenum Publishers, 167-182.

James, S., & Prilleltensky, I. (2002). Cultural diversity and mental health practice: Towards integrative practice. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 22, 1133-1154.

Lopez, S.R., & Guarnaccia, P.J. (2000). Cultural psychopathology: Uncovering the social world of mental illness. *Annual Review of Psychology*, 51, 571-598.

*Maxmen, J. S., & Ward, N. G. (1995). *Essential Psychopathology and Its Treatment*. New York: W. W. Norton & Co. pg 1-100

*Nooe, R. M. (1980). A model for integrating theoretical approaches to deviance. *Social work*, 25 (5), 366-370.

*Rosenhan, D. L. (1973). On being sane in insane places. *Science*, 170, 250-258.

Rutter, M. (2002). The interplay of nature, nurture, and developmental influences: The challenge ahead for mental health. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 59, 996-

*Szasz, T. (1960). The myth of mental illness. *American Psychologist*, 15 (2), 113-118.

*Williams, J., & Spitzer, R. (Yes)., Kutchines, H., & Kirk, S. (No). (1995). Should DSM be the basis for teaching social work practice? *Journal of Social Work Education*, 31 (2), 148-168.

September 2, 2003

II Assessment

Adebimpe, V. R. (1994). Race, racism, and epidemiological surveys. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, 45 (1) 27-31.

Davis, S. (1991). An overview: Are mentally ill people really more dangerous? *Social Work*, 36 (2), 174-180.

Marley, J. (1998) "People matter: Client reported interpersonal interaction and its impact on symptoms of schizophrenia" *Social Work* 43(5) 437-444.

*Maxmen, J. S., & Ward Nicholas G. (1995). *Essential Psychopathology and Its Treatment* (19-106; 109-131). New York: W. W. Norton & Co.

Rubin A; Cardenas, J., Warren, K; Pike; C; and Wambach, K (1998) "Outdated practitioner views about family culpability and severe mental disorders" *Social Work* 43(5) 412-422.

Suzuki, L.A., Meller, P.J. & Ponterotto, J.G. (Eds), 1996. *Handbook of Multicultural Assessment* San Francisco: Jossey Bass, Inc. 1-48.

*Torrey, E. F. (1994). Violent behavior by individuals with serious mental illness. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, 45 (7), 653-662.

Westermeyer, J. (1987). Cultural factors in clinical assessment. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 55, 547-478.

III Delirium, Dementia, Amnestic and other Cognitive Disorders Substance Related Disorders

Maxmen, J.S. & Ward, N.G. (1995) *Essential Psychopathology and Its Treatment*. New York: W.W. Norton & Co. 109-172.

Hurley, A.C., & Volicer, L. (2002). Alzheimer Disease: "It's okay Mama, if you want to go, it's okay." *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 288, 2324-2331.

Carey, K.B. (2002). Clinically useful assessments: Substance use and comorbid psychiatric disorders. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 40, 1345-1361.

September 9 and 16, 2003

IV Personality Disorders

*American Psychological Association, (2000) *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual Mental Disorders, Fourth Edition, Text Revision (DSM-IV-TR)* Washington, D.C., APA, pp. 685-730 (629-674).

Becker, D. (2000). When she was bad: Borderline personality disorder in a posttraumatic age. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 70, 422-432.

*Brown, L. S. (1992). A feminist critique of the personality disorders. In L. S. Brown & M. Ballou (Eds.), *Personality and Psychopathology: Feminist Reappraisals* (206-228). New York: The Guilford Press.

Diefenbach, G.J., Mouton-Odum, S., & Stanley, M.A. (2002). Affective correlates of trichotillomania. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 40, 1305-1315.

Johnson, H. C. (1991). Borderline clients: Practice implications of recent research. *Social Work*, 36 (2), 166-173.

Landecker, H. (1992). "The role of childhood sexual trauma in the etiology of borderline personality disorder: Considerations for diagnosis and treatment", *Psychotherapy*, 29 (2), 234-242.

Lopez-Ibor, J.J. (1997). "The concept and boundaries of personality disorders." *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 154 (6) 21-25.

*Maxmen, J. S., & Ward, N. G. (1995). *Essential Psychopathology and Its Treatment* (389-418). New York: W. W. Norton & Co.

Miller, S. G. (1994). "Borderline personality disorder", *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, 45(12), 1215-1219.

Morey, L.C., Warner, M.B., & Boggs, C.D. (2002). Gender bias in the personality disorders criteria: An investigation of five bias indicators. *Journal of Psychopathology and Behavioral Assessment*, 24, 55-65.

Paris, Joel (1997). "Antisocial and borderline personality disorders: Two separate diagnoses or two aspects of the same psychopathology?" *Comprehensive*

Psychiatry, 38 (4) 237-242.

Paris, J. (2002). Chronic suicidality among patients with borderline personality disorder. *Psychiatric Services*, 53, 738-742.

Paris, J. (1996) Cultural factors in the emergence of borderline pathology. *Psychiatry* 59, 185-192.

Raylu, N., & Oei, T.P.S. (2002). Pathological gambling: A comprehensive review. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 22, 1009-1061.

Torgersen, S., Kringlen, E., & Cramer, V. (2001). The prevalence of personality disorders in a community sample. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 58, 590-596.

Zanarini, M.C.; Williams, A.A.; Lewis, R.E.; Reich, R.B.; Vera, S.C.; Marino, M.F.; Levin, A.; Yong, L.; and Frankenburg, F.R. (1997). "Reported Pathological Childhood Experiences Associated with the Development of Borderline Personality Disorder." *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 154 (8) 1101-1106.

September 23 and 30, 2003

III. Schizophrenia and Other Psychotic Disorders

American Psychological Association, *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, Fourth Edition, Text Revision (DSM-IV-TR)* Washington, D.C., APA, (1994), pp. 297-344 (273-316).

*Greenwald, D. (1992). Psychotic disorders with emphasis on schizophrenia. In L. S. Brown & M. Ballou (Eds.), *Personality and Psychopathology: Feminist Reappraisals* (144-176). New York: The Guilford Press.

Johns, L.C., van Os, J. (2001). The continuity of psychotic experiences in the general population. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 21, 1125-1141.

*Lefley, H. P. (1992). Expressed emotion: Conceptual, clinical, and social policy. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, 43 (6), 592-598.

Kaplan, Harold I., and Benjamin J. Sadock, (1998) *Synopsis of Psychiatry/VIII* Baltimore: Williams and Wilkins, pp. 457-515.

*Maxmen, J. S., & Ward, N. G. (1995). *Essential Psychopathology and Its Treatment* (173-205). New York: W. W. Norton & Co.

October 7, 2003

VI. Mood Disorders

American Psychiatric Association (2000) *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, Fourth Edition, Text Revision* (DSM-IV-TR) Washington, D.C.: APA, pp. 345-428 (317-392).

*Arieti, S., & Bemporad, J. R. (1980). The psychological organization of depression. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 137 (11), 1360-1365.

Husaini, B.A. (1997). "Predictors of depression among the elderly: Racial differences over time" *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 67 (1) 48-58.

*Klerman, G. L., & Weissman, M. (1980). Depression among women: Their nature and causes. In M. Guttentag, S. Salasin & D. Belle (Eds.), *The Mental Health of Women* (57-91). New York: Academic Press.

*Maxmen, J. S., & Ward, N. G. (1995). *Essential Psychopathology and Its Treatment* (206-243). New York: W. W. Norton & Co.

Nesse, R.M. (2000). Is depression an adaptation? *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 57, 14-20.

Simpson, S.G., McMAhon, F.J., McInnis, M.G., MacKinnon, D.F., Edwin, D., Folstein, S.E., & DePaulo, R. (2002). Diagnostic reliability of bipolar II disorder. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 59, 736-740

Walther, V.N. (1997). "Postpartum depression: A review for perinatal social workers" *Social Work in Health Care*, 24 (3/4) 99-111.

*Wetzel, J. W. (1984). *Clinical Handbook of Depression*, New York: Gardner Press, 1-63, 179-214

October 14, 2003

VII. Neurotic Disorders
A. Anxiety, Phobias, Obsessions

*American Psychiatric Association (2000). *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, Fourth Edition, Text Revision (DSM-IV-TR)* Washington, D.C.: APA, pp. 429-484 (393-444).

Gerdes, K.E. (1997). "Long term AFDC mothers and posttraumatic stress syndrome: Is there a connection?", *Affilia Journal of Women and Social Work*, 12 (3) 359-367.

Kaplan, H. I., and J. Sadock, (1998) *Synopsis of Psychiatry/VII*, Baltimore: Williams and Wilkins.

Lemieux, A.M. & Coe, C. L. (1995). "Abuse-related posttraumatic stress disorder: Evidence for chronic neuroendocrine activation in women", *Psychosomatic Medicine*, 57, 105-115.

McKay, D.; Neziroglu, F.; & Yaryura-Tobras, J. (1997). "Comparison of Clinical Characteristics in Obsessive-Compulsive Disorder and Body Dysmorphic Disorder", *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 11 (4) 447-454.

*Maxmen, J. S., & Ward, Nicholas G. (1995). *Essential Psychopathology and Its Treatment* (244-283). New York: W. W. Norton & Co.

stress
Schnurr, P.P, Friedman, M.J., & Bernardy, N.C. (2002). Research on posttraumatic disorder: Epidemiology, pathophysiology, and assessment. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 58, 877-899.

Shear, M. K., Cooper, A.M., Klerman, G. L., Busch, F. N. & Shapiro, T. (1993). "A psychodynamic model of panic disorder", *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 150, 859-866.

Solomon, S.D., & Johnson, D.M. (2002). Psychosocial treatment of posttraumatic stress disorder: A practice-friendly review of outcome research. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 58, 947-959.

Zetin, M., & Kramer, M. (1992). Obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, 43 (7), 689-699.

October 21, 2003, SAFT

October 28, 2003, 2003

B. Somatoform Disorders

*American Psychiatric Association (2000) *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, Fourth Edition, Text Revision (DSM-IV-TR)* Washington, D.C.: APA, pp.485-512 (445-470).

Cororve, M.B. & Gleaves, D.H. (2001). Body dysmorphic disorder: A review of conceptualizations, assessment, and treatment strategies. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 2, 949-970.

Kaplan, H. I., and Sadock,, B.J. (1998) *Synopsis of Psychiatry/VIII* Baltimore: Williams and Wilkins, pp. 617-631.

* Lerner, H. G., (1988) *Women in Therapy*, New York: Harper & Row, pp. 91-104.

*Maxmen, J. S., & Ward, Nicholas G. (1995). *Essential Psychopathology and Its Treatment* (248-303). New York: W. W. Norton & Co.

McCahill, M. E. (1995). "Somatoform and related disorders: Delivery of diagnosis on first step", *American Family Physician*, 52(1), 193-203.

Slavney, P R. (1994). "Pseudoseizures, sexual abuse, and hermeneutic reasoning", *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, 35(6), 471-477.

Tyler, Stephen (1992) "Psychiatric assessment of chronic pain." *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 160 (June) pp. 733-741.

C. Dissociative Disorders

American Psychiatric Association (2000) *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, Fourth Edition, Text Revision (DSM-IV-TR)* Washington, D.C.: APA, pp.519-534 (477-492).

*Bliss, E. L., MD., "Multiple Personalities". (1980) *Archives of General Psychiatry*, Vol. 37, (December) pp. 1397.

*Carlson, E. T., M.D., (1981) "The history of multiple personality in the United States: I. The Beginnings." *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 138.5, (May), pp. 666-668.

Gleaves, D.H. & May, M.C. (2001). An examination of the diagnostic validity of dissociative identity disorder. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 21, 577-608.

Hartocollis, L. (1998) "The making of multiple personality disorder: A social constructionist view" *Clinical Social Work Journal* 26(2) 159-176.

Kaplan, H. I., and Sadock, B.J. (1998) *Synopsis of Psychiatry/VIII* Baltimore: Williams

and Wilkins, pp. 638-652.

Maxmen, J. S., & Ward Nicholas G. (1995). *Essential Psychopathology and Its Treatment*. New York: W. W. Norton & Co.

Merckelbach, H., Devilly, G.J., & Rassin, E. (2002). Alters in dissociative identity disorder: Metaphors or genuine entities? *Clinical Psychology Review*, 22, 481-497.

*Piper, A. (1994) "Multiple personality disorder", *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 164, 600-612.

*Torch, Evan M., (1981) "Depersonalization syndrome: An Overview." *Psychiatric Quarterly*, 53 (4), (Winter), pp. 249-258.

November 4, 2003

VIII. Factitious Disorders and Malingering

American Psychiatric Association (2000) *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, Fourth Edition, Text Revised* (DSM-IV-TR) Washington, D.C.: APA, pp. 513-518, 739-740 (471-476, 682-686).

Kaplan, H. I., and Sadock, B.J. (1998) *Synopsis of Psychiatry/VIII* Baltimore: Williams and Wilkins, pp. 860-861.

*Maxmen, J. S., & Ward Nicholas G. (1995). *Essential Psychopathology and Its Treatment*. New York: W. W. Norton & Co. pp. 304-309.

Murray, J.B. (1997). Munchausen syndrome/Munchausen syndrome by proxy. *The Journal of Psychology*, 131, 343-352.

Mercer, S. O. and Perdue, J.D. "Munchausen syndrome by proxy: Social Work's Role," *Social Work*, 38 (January, 1993), pp. 74-81.

*Sheridan, M. S., "Munchausen syndrome by proxy". *Health and Social Work*, (February, 1989), pp. 53-58.

November 11, 2003

IX. Adjustment, Impulse Control, Psychological Factors Affecting Physical Condition.

American Psychiatric Association (2000) *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, Fourth Edition, Text Revised (DSM-IV-TR)* Washington, D.C.: APA, pp. 663-684, 731-744 (609-628; 675-686).

72, Barnow, S., Linden, M., Lucht, M., & Freyberger, H. (2002). The importance of psychosocial factors, gender, and severity of depression in distinguishing between adjustment and depressive disorders. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 71-78.

Casey, P. (2001). Adult adjustment disorder: A review of its current diagnostic status. *Journal of Psychiatric Practice*, 7, 32-40.

Casey, P., Dowrick, C., & Wilkinson, G. (2001). Adjustment disorders: Fault line in the psychiatric glossary. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 179, 479-481.

Kaplan, H. I., and Sadock, B.J.(1998) *Synopsis of Psychiatry/VIII* Baltimore: Williams and Wilkins, pp. 797-818.

*Maxmen, J. S., & Ward Nicholas G. (1995). *Essential Psychopathology and Its Treatment*. New York: W. W. Norton & Co. pp. 458-463; 377-388.

November 18, 2003

Eating Disorders, Sleep Disorders, Sexual and Gender Identity Disorders

21, Harvey, A.G. (2001). Insomnia: Symptom or diagnosis? *Clinical Psychology Review*, 1037-1059.

Maxmen, J.S., & Ward, N.G. (1995). *Essential Psychopathology and Its Treatment*. New York: W.W. Norton & Co, 320-376.

Polivy, J. & Herman, C.P. (2002). Causes of eating disorders. *Annual Review of Psychology*, 53, 187-213.

Serpell, L., Livingstone, A., Neiderman, M., & Lask, B. (2002). Anorexia nervosa: Obsessive-compulsive disorder, obsessive-compulsive personality disorder, or neither? *Clinical Psychology Review*, 22, 647-669.

X. Childhood Disorders

American Psychiatric Association (2000) *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, Fourth Edition, Text Revised (DSM-IV-TR)*. Washington, D.C.:

APA, pp. 39-134 (37-122).

Kaplan, H.I., and Sadock, B.J. (1998) *Synopsis of Psychiatry/VIII* Baltimore: Williams and Wilkins, pp. 1016-1024.

*Maxmen, J. S., & Ward Nicholas G. (1995). *Essential Psychopathology and Its Treatment*. New York: W. W. Norton & Co. pp. 419-457

November 25, 2003 - Review

December 2, 2003 - Final Exam

Additional Readings

Amsterdam, E.A., Carter, C., Holloway, R. & Schwenk, T.L. (1994). Is it normal worry - or pathological anxiety? *Patient Care*. 28, 26-36.

Anspach. (1979). From stigma to identity politics: Political activism among the physically disabled and former mental patients. *Social Science and Medicine*, 13.

Astin, M.C., Ogland-Hand, S.M., Coleman, E.M., & Foy, D.W. (1995). Posttraumatic stress disorder and childhood abuse in battered women: comparisons with maritally distressed women. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 63(2), 308-312.

Beitchman, J.H., Zucker, K.J., Hood, J.E., DaCosta, G.A., Akman, D., & Cassavia, E. (1992). A review of the long-term effects of child sexual abuse. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 16, 101-118.

Birchwood, M., & Spencer, E. (2001). Early intervention in psychotic relapse. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 21, 1211-1226.

Bleiberg, E. (1994). Borderline disorders in children and adolescents: The concept, the diagnosis, and the controversies. *Bulletin of the Menniger Clinic* 58 (2), 169-191.

Bornstein, R.F. (1995). Active dependency. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 183 (2), 64-77.

Bornstein, R.F. (1992). The dependent personality: Developmental, social, and clinical perspectives . *Psychological Bulletin*, 112 (1), 3-23.

Bromberger, J. T., & Costello, E. J. (1992). Epidemiology of depression for clinicians. *Social Work*, (March) 120-127.

- Carey, K.B., Purnine, D.M., Maisto, S.A., Carey, M.P., & Simons, J.S. (2000). Treating substance abuse in the context of severe and persistent mental illness: Clinicians perspectives. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment, 19*, 189-198.
- Chodoff, P., (1974) "The Diagnosis of Hysteria: An Overview." *American Journal of Psychiatry, 131*, pp. 1073-1078.
- Chodoff, P., (1982) "The Diagnosis of Hysteria: An Overview." *American Journal of Psychiatry, 131*, pp. 545-551.
- Chodoff, P. (2002). The medicalization of the human condition. *Psychiatric Services, 53*, 627-628.
- Comings, David E., and Brenda G. Comings (1993) "Sexual Abuse or Tourette Syndrome" *Social Work, 38* (May, 1993), pp. 347-350.
- Craske, M.G., Glover, D. & DeCola, J. (1995). Predicted versus unpredicted panic attacks: Acute versus general distress. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology 104*, 214-223.
- Dempsey, C. L. (1994). Health and social issues of gay, lesbian and bisexual adolescents. *Families in Society: The Journal of Contemporary Human Services, 75* (3) 160-167.
- Diaferia, G.; Bianchi, I.; Bianchi, M.L.; Cavedini, P.; Erzegovesi, S.; and Bellodi, L. (1997). "Relationship between obsessive compulsive personality disorder and obsessive compulsive disorder.", *Comprehensive Psychiatry, 38* (1) 38-42.
- Draine, J., Salzer, M.S., Culhane, D.P., & Hadley, T.R. (2002). Role of social disadvantage in crime, joblessness and homelessness among persons with serious mental illness. *Psychiatric Services, 53*, 565-573.
- Dunn, G.E., Salvia, L., & Palmer, S. (1994). Multiple personality disorder: A new challenge for psychology. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice, 23*, 18-23.
- Farber, S.K. (1997). "Self medication, traumatic reenactment, and somatic expression in bulimic and self-mutilating behavior." *Clinical Social Work Journal, 25* (1) 99 87-106.
- Goodman, B. (1995). When the body speaks, who listens? *Psychology Today, 28* 26-28.
- Goodman, W.K.; Price, L.H.; Rasmussen, S.A.; Mazure, C.; et al. (1989). "The Yale-Brown obsessive compulsive scale: II Validity." *Archives of General Psychiatry, 46* (11) 1012-16.
- Gorton, G., and Akhtar, S. (1990). The literature on personality disorders, 1985-88: Trends, issues, and controversies. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry, 41* (1), 39-51.
- Carey, K.B., Purnine, D.M., Maisto, S.A., Carey, M.P., & Simons, J.S. (2000). Treating

- substance abuse in the context of severe and persistent mental illness: Clinicians perspectives. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, 19, 189-198.
- Hasin, D. Liu, X., Nunes, E., McCloud, S., Samet, S., & Endicott, J. (2002). Effects of depression on remission and relapse of substance dependence. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 59, 375-380.
- Hoge, M. A., Davidson, L., Griffith, E. E., H., Sledge, W. H., & Howenstine, R. A. (1994). Defining managed care in public-sector psychiatry. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, 45 (7), 1085-1089.
- Kaplan, C.P., and Shachter, E., (1993). Diagnostic and treatment issues with childhood birth disorders. *Clinical Social Work Journal*, 21 (3), 271-281
- Karp, D. A. (1992). Illness ambiguity and the search for meaning: A case study of a self-help group for affective disorders. *Journal of Contemporary Ethnography*, 2(2).
- Keller, L.E., (1996) Invisible victims: Battered women in psychiatric and medical emergency rooms. *Bulletin of the Menniger Clinic*, 60 (1), 1-21.
- Kent, David A., Tomasson, Kristinn, & Coryell, William (1995). Course and outcome of conversion and somatization disorders: A four-year follow-up. *Psychosomatics*, 32 (2), 138-144.
- Khan, S., Murray, R.P., & Barnes, G.E. (2002). A structural equation model of the effect of poverty and unemployment on alcohol abuse. *Addictive Behaviors*, 27, 405-423.
- Kirmayer, Laurence J., Robbins, James M., & Paris, Joel (1994). Somatoform disorders: Personality and the social matrix of somatic distress. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 103 (1), 125-136.
- Klosterkotter, J., Hellmich, M., Steinmeyer, E.M., & Schultze-Lutter, F. (2001). Diagnosing schizophrenia in the initial prodromal phase. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 58, 158-164.
- Kraus, G. & Reynolds, D.J. (2001). The “A-B-C’S” of the Cluster B’s: Identifying, understanding, and treating Cluster B personality disorders. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 21, 345-373.
- McArdle, P., O’Brien, G., and Kolvin, I. (1995). Hyperactivity: Prevalence and Relationship with Conduct Disorder. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 36 (2), 279-303.
- McLeer, S.V., Callaghan, M., Henry, D., and Wallen, J. (1994). Psychiatric disorders in sexually abused children. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 33 (3), 313-319.

- Mechanic, D. (1989). *Mental health and social policy*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall.
- Miller, L. (1994). Civilian post-traumatic stress disorder: clinical syndromes and psychotherapeutic strategies. *Psychotherapy* 31 (4) 655-663.
- Miller, S.G. (1994) Borderline personality disorder. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, 45 (12), 1215-1219.
- Modestin, A. (1992). Multiple personalities. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 37, 1388-1397.
- Murray, J.B. (1993). Relationship of childhood sexual abuse to borderline personality disorder, posttraumatic stress disorder, and multiple personality disorder. *The Journal of Psychology*, 127 (6), 657-676.
- Paris, Joel (1997). "Childhood trauma as an etiological factor in the personality disorders.", *Journal of Personality Disorders*, 11 (1) 34-49.
- Pardini, D.A., Plante, T.G., Sherman, A., & Stump, J.E. (2000). Religious faith and spirituality in substance abuse recovery: Determining the mental health benefits. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, 19, 347-354.
- Pollack, M.H., Otto, M.W., Sabatino, S., Majcher, D., Worthington, J.J., McArdle, E.T., & Rosenbaum, J.F. (1996). Relationship of childhood anxiety to adult panic disorder: correlates and influence on course. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 153 (3), 376-381.
- Roesler, T.A. and McKenzie, N. (1994). Effects of a childhood trauma on psychological functioning in adults sexually abused as children. *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 182 (3), 145-150.
- Ross, M. (1991). The diagnosis of multiple personality disorder. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Diseases*, 84, 24-29.
- Rutter, M. (1994). Family discord and conduct disorder: Cause, consequence, or correlate? *Journal of Family Psychology*, 8 (2), 170-186.
- Sable, P. (1994). Separation anxiety, attachment and agoraphobia. *Clinical Social Work Journal*, 22 (4), 369-383.
- Sabo, A.N. (1997). Etiological significance of associations between childhood trauma and borderline personality disorder: Conceptual and clinical implications., *Journal of Personality Disorders*, 11 (1) 50-70.

- Siever, L. J., & Davis, K. L. (1991). A psychobiological perspective on the personality disorders. *American Journal of Psychiatry* (December).
- Tyler, S. (1992). Psychiatric assessment of chronic pain. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 160 733-741.
- Vaughn, C. E. & Leff (1976). The influence of family and social factors on the course of psychiatric illness. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 129, 125-137.
- Weaver, T. L. & Clum, G.A.(1993). "Early family environments and traumatic experiences associated with borderline personality disorder", *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 61 (6), 1068-1075.
- Wetzel, J.W. (1991). Universal mental health classification systems: Reclaiming women's experience. *Affilia*, 6 (3), 8-31.
- Widiger, T.A., & Sankis, L.M. (2000). Adult psychopathology: Issues and controversies. *Annual Review of Psychology*, 51, 377-404.
- Zajecka, John (1997). "Importance of establishing the diagnosis of persistent anxiety." *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 58 (3) 9-15.