

**THE UNIVERSITY OF TENNESSEE
COLLEGE OF SOCIAL WORK**

SW516 - SOCIAL WELFARE POLICY AND SERVICES

Course Outline
Fall 2006

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Course Timeline

Aug 28 – Week 1
Sept 4 – Week 2-Labor Day Holiday
Sept 11 – Week 3
Sept 18- Week 4
Sept 25– Week 5 – Prospectus Due
October 2 – Week 6
Oct 9 – Week 7 - 1st Exam & Field Trip to Hodges Library
Oct 16– Week 8
Oct 23 – Week 9 – Report Packet Due & PowerPoint Orientation
Oct 30 – Week 10
Nov 6 – Week 11
Nov 13 – Week 12
Nov 20 – Week 13
Nov 27 – Week 14 - Presentations & 2nd Exam
Dec 4 – Week 15 - Presentations – Policy Paper Due
Dec 11 – Week 16

Course Outline

- I. Nature of Social Policy and Social Policy Analysis
- II. Defining Social Welfare Policy
- III. The Role of Policy Analysis in Understanding the Policy Process
- IV. Ethics in the Policy Process
- V. Historical Development of Social Welfare Policy and Services and the Relationship to the Social Work Profession
- VI. The Role of Policy Practice in Social Work
- VII. Current Policy Issues and Strategies for Influencing Policy
- VIII. Affecting Change in Social Welfare Policy

Course Requirements:

A basic text has been selected and readings are listed in the bibliography. In addition to assigned articles, students are encouraged to draw from a variety of sources including congressional records, peer review journals (see, for example, the list in the syllabus), *reliable* Internet sources, and news sources. Check current local newspapers, the *New York Times* (especially the Sunday edition), the *Wall Street Journal*, the *Washington Post*, and other regional or national sources, with particular attention to in-depth reporting and editorial analyses and commentaries of current issues. For diverse political perspectives, read in journals such as (from political right to left) the *National Review*, *The Public Interest*, *The Economist*, *National Journal*, *Congressional Digest*, *The Atlantic Monthly*, *The New Republic*, *The American Prospect*, *New York Review of Books*, *The Nation*, and *In These Times*.

The course includes lectures, class discussions, group exercises, guest lectures, and student presentations. Graded assignments include in-class examinations and written policy papers. Late assignments will be marked down; requests for exceptions should be discussed with the instructor at least a half day before an assignment is due. **NO** exceptions will be made for assignments that are late because of technological, problems (e.g., printer or computer problems). All written assignments should be double-spaced and sources should be documented and referenced, using APA format. No more than 50% of your sources should be from the Internet.

Students are expected to:

1. Complete assigned readings in advance in preparation for each class session,
2. attend and participate in class discussion/activities,
3. complete all assignments on time, and
4. enjoy at least some of the work some of the time.

The grading scale for the course is:

99 - 100	A+
94 - 98	A
90 - 93	B+
83 - 89	B
79 - 82	C+
73 - 78	C
67 - 72	D
<67	F

The final grade will be determined as follows:

- Two In-Class Exams--(20% and 25%)--45%
- Public Policy Meeting Report--20%
- Policy Proposal or Analysis Paper--35%

In-Class Examinations (45%)

The two in-class exams will cover material included in class sessions and readings. The first exam, during Week 6 of the semester covers material from Weeks 1-5, and is worth 20% of the course grade. The second exam, during Week 15 of the semester, covers material from Weeks 7 – 14 and is worth 25% of the course grade. The format of these exams will be a combination of short answer questions and essay.

Policy Proposal or Analysis Paper (35%)

During the first two weeks of class, students will be paired to begin work on the policy papers due at the end of the semester. Each student pair will share equal responsibility for preparing a prospectus on the paper to be handed in during the fourth week of class, presenting an in-class brief on the paper during the last three weeks of class, and completing the final paper.

Policy Paper Prospectus. By the beginning of the 5th week of class, each pair of students will hand in a preliminary, double-spaced, 1-2 (maximum) page prospectus of your final policy paper for the class. This short prospectus should identify:

1. The title of the state or national policy you will analyze or propose for your final paper
2. The social issue it addresses that is your primary concern
3. Your purpose in writing this paper:
 - a) Understand an existing policy, and/or advocate for maintaining or changing it.
 - b) Proposing a new policy for implementation.

The prospectus is not a graded assignment, but it will help focus your thinking and research for the final paper. As the semester progresses, I encourage you to discuss your developing paper with me at any time. The Policy Paper, 20 - 25 pages, should include the following components:

The Policy Paper is to be 20-25 pages per pair. (Hint: The topics discussed each week will build towards a complete paper at the end of the first six (6) weeks.)

Since this paper will be written as if you are presenting it as a proposal to convince readers to support your ideas, the report should be written convincingly, clearly explaining the facts and logic behind your recommendation. (Percentage Points)

1. Title Page – Name of your proposal/analysis, for whom it has been prepared, the purpose for which it was prepared, the date of submission, and the names of those in your work group. (4 pts)
2. Executive Summary – “shorter version” of proposal/analysis (no more than 500 words). Similar to an abstract or summation in a research paper. It should be on a page(s) by itself. The last sentence should be a formal statement of recommendation. (6 pts.)
3. Problem Statement – the third page should begin the narrative. This should be a summary of the problem experienced by the population affected by your policy. Specifics should be included such as numbers of people affected, impacts on individuals and society, and cost of not dealing with the problem. (7 pts)
4. History and Current Status of Policy – previous efforts that have been made to solve the problem and reasons the problem still exists. Demonstrate your expertise in this area to gain the reader’s confidence. Frame the history so that it lays the ground work for your proposal/analysis. You may organize this section by level of government, topically, or through a timeline. (8 pts)

5. Public Perception – this section will summarize your view of norms and values. You will need to discuss how any stakeholders, voting public, the press and legislators may feel about the issue. You should identify groups that would support/oppose a policy. You also will want to provide a framework for a political discourse that will garner support.
This section is where you will discuss any relevant issues in relation to NASW Code of Ethics or any other relevant ethical norms. Please include NASW’s position on this. Note any bias/exclusions. (NASW website or visit to representative from local chapter. (8 pts)
6. Political Realities – identify political individuals or groups that are likely to take positions on the issue. (draw from the political analysis we will do in class on Feb. 10.) Present your analysis as non-judgmental as possible. (7 pts)
7. Delivery System – discuss the services, programs or organizations tied to your policy issue. Identify strengths and weaknesses (diplomatically) and any ideas for revision. It is best to let facts speak for themselves. (Hint: who, what, when, where, how of delivery system.) (8 pts)
8. Alternative Solutions – this is to be a brief yet comprehensive discussion of the potential solutions you can develop to solve the problem identified. You may have one solution or several. They should be viable, research backed solutions. (If analyzing an existing policy, are there alternatives to this? What changes could be made?) (8 pts)
9. Cost Effectiveness and Outcomes – you can describe how you would/did determine the best of the alternative solutions. You can base this on cost benefit analysis, forecasting study, etc. You should also describe how this initiative is/would be measured. (You could draw off Part III of Dolgoff & Fieldstein analytic framework.) (9 pts)
10. Proposed Solution – a brief summary of your solution or the policy solution and a summary of reasons why this is the best solution. If any portion of the problems is not addressed, be sure to explain why you did not address it. (7 pts)
11. Potential Effects – discuss unintended consequences and the ways these could be avoided. (7 pts)
12. Summary – include a brief sentence or two from each section. A shorter version of the “Executive Summary”. (4 pts)
13. References – APA format; interviews, news articles, journal entries, T.V. news spots, internet sources. etc. included. (7 pts)
 - This paper should be organized by the 13 sections using headings. Use at least 12 references (a wide variety of style with at least five (5) from referred journals.)
 - Any text beyond the 25-page maximum (including reference list) will not be read/counted toward your grade.
 - The final part of this assignment is your in-class PowerPoint Presentation. (10 pts)
 - ***This paper is due the last day of class, Dec 11, 2006, by 9:00 a.m.***

Public Policy Issue and Meeting Report (20%) – Due Week 9

Attend at least one local or regional public council or committee hearing or meeting, for example: city government, county government, Knoxville Empowerment Zone, public transportation, Knox delegation legislators, school board, Private Industry Council, welfare advisory committee, police review board (see, for example, the government section of the Knoxville Oak Ridge Regional Network website (<http://www.kornnet.org/>). Please note that in the dynamic world of public policy and social change, meeting agendas can change at the last minute. For this reason, it is to your advantage to identify and attend a meeting earlier in the semester rather than later. Identify an issue that is currently being debated publicly (you may be aware of an issue or select an issue using resources such as reading local and regional newspapers). Attend a meeting in which your issue is on the agenda. The length of the report should be 4-5 pages double-spaced. Spelling and grammar should be correct (5 pts.)

1. Collect media article(s) or other documents that you used to track the issue (5 pts.).
2. Provide notes (handwritten is fine) from the meeting(s) you attend (5 pts.)
3. Prepare a 4-5 page, double-spaced report that addresses:
 - a. The nature of the meeting and who attended it. Who spoke? Whom did speakers represent? What were their major arguments about the issue? (15 pts.)
 - b. Your analysis of the issue (50 pts.):
 - b1. Is there public interest in this issue? Why or why not?
 - b2. Does the issue effect people of color, people who are poor, children, women, gay, lesbian, and transgendered persons, immigrants, elderly people, people who are otherwise oppressed or discriminated against, or other vulnerable groups in society in the community? Disabled? If so, which ones? How does it affect them?
 - b3. Has the media influenced the debate, and if so, how?
 - b4. Describe the different views on the issue. What are the similarities and differences in opposing arguments about the issue?
 - b5 . How does the process you observed in the meeting restrict or foster communication, participation and influence?
4. Reflect on what you learned from the experience that applies to your social work practice (20pts.).

Course Texts

Required:

Dolgoff, R., & Feldstein, D. (2007). *Understanding Social Welfare Policy*, 7th Ed. New York: Longman Publishers.

Jansson, Bruce. (2003). *Becoming an Effective Policy Advocate: From Policy Practice to Social Justice*. 4rd Ed. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth Press.

Optional:

Majchurzak, A. (1984). *Methods for Policy Research*. Prentice Hall.

Readings and Outline:

PART 1 - THE NATURE OF SOCIAL POLICY AND SOCIAL POLICY ANALYSIS

Week 1 Aug 28 Course overview.

Review syllabus, class assignments, required test, assigned readings, computer use, academic integrity.

Begin discussion of definitions of social welfare policy.

Dolgoff and Feldstein Ch. 1 Socioeconomic Structure, Human Need, and Mutual Responsibility.

Browse the following website resources for ideas regarding your policy report and policy paper assignment. Consider in particular how the organizations at these sites address issues of people of color, people who are poor, children, women, gay, lesbian, and transgendered persons, immigrants, elderly people, people who are otherwise oppressed or discriminated against, or other vulnerable groups in society.

NASW Advocacy website: <http://www.socialworkers.org/advocacy/>

Electronic Policy Network at: <http://epn.org/>

Handsnet at: <http://www.handsnet.org/>

Children's Defense Fund at: <http://www.childrensdefense.org/>

National Coalition Against the Misuse of Pesticides at: <http://www.beyondpesticides.org/>

Knoxville/Oak Ridge Regional Network of Tennessee (KORRNET – click on “Government”):
<http://www.korrnet.org/>

Week 2 Sept 4- Labor Day Holiday

Week 3 Sept 11 - Identifying Social Problems and Historical Overview

Identifying oppressed and disadvantaged groups and understanding how these groups are affected by social policy. We will also address the history of social welfare policy and the plight of oppressed groups. Juvenile justice policy will be used as a case example. We will also discuss techniques of historical review.

Readings:

Dolgoff & Feldstein (2007). Ch. 1 Socioeconomic structure, human needs, and mutual responsibility and Ch. 6. Concepts for social welfare.

Jansson, (2003). Ch. 1. Joining a tradition of social reform. Ch 2 Articulating four rationales for participating in policy advocacy.

Dolgoff and Feldstein, (2007). Chap 2 Social Values and Social Welfare. Chap 3 Social Values... Chap 4 Social Values... Chap 5 America, Poverty, Two Paths: the American Experience II

Recommended:

Gil, D. (1981). Unraveling Social Policy, Ch. 1. Emerging Views of Social Policy.

Visit the following websites:

UT Databases: <http://www.lib.utk.edu/databases/>

UT Libraries Government Documents at: <http://www.lib.utk.edu/gpo/govdoc.html>

THOMAS Legislative search: <http://thomas.loc.gov/>

UT College of Social Work 500+ Resources: <http://www.csw.utk.edu/swbookm2.htm>

Week 4 Sept 18- Continuation of Historical Review and Ethics in the Policy Process

We will sum up the discussion of history in relation to social policy. We will also discuss the roles of societal and professional values, ethics and self-development. **You are required to bring in a copy of the ethical guidelines of your field placement agency or place of employment.**

Readings:

Dolgoff and Feldstein Ch 12 Social Work: The Emergence of a Profession Ch 13 Social Work: Functions Context and Issues

NASW Code of Ethics (<http://www.naswdc.org/CODE.HTM>)

Recommended:

Hoff, M.D., & Rogge, M.E. (1996). Everything that rises must converge: Developing a social work response to environmental justice. *Journal of Progressive Human Services*, 7:1, 41-58.

International Federation of Social Workers (Ethics, Human Rights, and Policy Statements regarding Migration and Refugees at: <http://www.ifsw.org/>

See also: National Association of Social Workers. (2000). *Social Work Speaks: NASW Policy*

Statements (5th Ed.). Washington, DC: National Association of Social Workers.

Week 5 Sept 25 - The Role of Politics within Social Welfare Policy

We will discuss the various political parties and alliances as well as special interest groups and political action committees. The role of political discourse and lobbyists will be identified. We will address appropriate ways of dealing with the above.

Readings:

Jansson, Ch. 3., obtaining skills and competencies for policy advocacy., Ch 9 Developing and Using Power, Ch. 10 Developing Political Strategy, Ch. 11 Putting Political Strategy into Action, Ch. 12 Engaging Ballot Based Policy Advocacy

Policy paper prospectus due at the beginning of class

Week 6 Oct 2 - Review of Delivery System and Addressing Alternative Solutions to Policies

We will analyze the processes that create social policy and look at administrative and funding processes. Issues and challenges surrounding diversity will be discussed. We will discuss the service delivery system through case examples. Relook at identifying social problems and address alternative solutions for oppressed groups.

Readings:

Jansson, Ch. 4. Understanding the Ecology of Policy in Governmental, Electoral, Community and Agency Settings

Dolgoft & Feldstein (2003). Ch. 7. Examining a social welfare program: Structural components, alternative program characteristics, and evaluation.

Dolgoft & Feldstein (2003). Ch. 8. The Welfare Society and its clients

Dolgoft & Feldstein (2003). Ch. 9. Current Social Welfare Problems – Economic Security

Dolgoft & Feldstein (2003). Ch. 10. Social Welfare Programs: Sustaining the Quality of Life.

Week 7 Oct 9

9:00 a.m – 10:30 a.m. Exam 1.

10:45 a.m. - Reconvene in Hodges Library (room number to be announced) for orientation to government documents and Internet sources with Janette Prescod, Assc. Professor.

(We will also review definitions of the U.S.CODE; laws vs. bills, acts, etc.; and how a bill becomes a law)

Week 8 Oct 16 - Professional Analysis of Social Welfare Policy and a Review of Policy-maker Interaction

We will discuss the various components of cost benefit analysis and its application in policy practice. We will address the purpose and procedures for outcome evaluation. We will look at voluntary/not-for-profit, public, private sector influences on social welfare policy and service delivery.

Readings:

Dolgoft & Feldstein (2007). Ch. 11. Non-profit and private social welfare.

Jansson, (2003) Ch. 4. Understanding the ecology of policy in governments, electoral, community, and agenda settings.

Jansson, (2003) Ch. 13. Troubleshooting Policies

Jansson, (2003) Ch. 14. Assessing Policies

Week 9 Oct 23 - Compiling an Effective Policy Report and Taking Action

We will discuss formulating a report, the use of effective policy documents and preparing verbal presentations in order to better advocate for policies. The process of action plan development will also be discussed

Readings:

Jansson, (2003) Ch. 7. Developing Policy Proposals
Jansson (2003) Ch.8. Presenting & Defending Policy Proposals
Jansson (2003) Ch. 10. Developing Policy Strategy
Jansson (2003) Ch. 11) Putting Policy Strategy into Action

Visit Electronic Advocacy at: http://www.geocities.com/john_g_mcnutt/electron.htm

Report packets are due at the beginning of class on Week 9, Mar. 14

After break on Week 9, we will reconvene in the Computer Lab for an orientation to Powerpoint

Week 10 Oct 30 — Discrimination, Oppression & Inequality – Issues and Trends

Social Welfare Policies and social and economic justice, institutional discrimination, oppression, poverty, and social control. Introduction to the Grand Welfare State.

Readings:

Dolgoff & Feldstein (2007). Ch. 8. The welfare society and its clients (review)

Dolgoff & Feldstein (2007). Ch. 14, Social Trends Affecting Social Welfare.

Dolgoff & Feldstein (2007). Ch. 15 Toward the General Welfare and Social Justice

Visit the following websites:

NASW: <http://www.naswdc.org/diversty.htm>

Individual Development Accounts (IDAs). Center for Social Policy Development at:

<http://gwbweb.wustl.edu/Users/csd/>

Weeks 11-13 (Nov 6-Nov 20) Organization and Structure of American Social Welfare System

We will review the structure and content of major social insurance, public assistance, child and family, health-related, and other programs (e.g., for people who are poor, workers, individuals who are elderly, individuals who are disabled, children).

We will have guest speakers during this three-week period

Readings:

Dolgoff & Feldstein (2007). Ch 9. Current social welfare programs - economic security. Ch. 10. Social welfare programs: Sustaining the quality of life . Ch. 14. Social trends affecting social welfare. Ch. 15. Alternative programs to meet social welfare needs. (Review)

Kilty, K.M., & de Haymes, M.V. (2000). Racism, nativism, and exclusion: Public policy, immigration, and the Latino experience in the United States. *Journal of Poverty*, 4(1/2).

Padilla, Y.C. (1997). Immigrant policy: Issues for social work practice. *Social Work*, 42(6).

Robbins, S.P. (2003). Has the Americans with Disabilities Act gone too far? In H.J. Karger, .J. Midgley, & C. Brene Brown (Eds.). *Controversial Issues in Social Policy*. Boston: Allyn and Bacon. 2nd Ed.

Rocha, C. (1997). The working poor. In R.L. Edwards (Ed). *Encyclopedia of Social Work*. 1997 Supplement . Washington, DC: National Association of Social Workers.

Wagner, M., Van Voorhis, R., & Longres, J.F. (2003). Is legislation for lesbian and gay rights necessary? In H.J. Karger, .J. Midgley, & C. Brene Brown (Eds.). *Controversial Issues in Social Policy*. Boston: Allyn and Bacon. 2nd Ed.

Visit the following websites:

FedWorld.gov: <http://www.fedworld.gov/gpo.htm>

Government Information exchange: <http://www.info.gov/>

Week 14 Nov 27

2ND EXAM 9:00 a.m. – 10:45 a.m.

Reconvene after break for PowerPoint presentations

Week 15 Dec 15

*In-class policy paper presentations (using PowerPoint) conclude
Policy Paper is due at 9:00 a.m. Dec 11*

Week 16 Dec 11-Possible need for make up class.

ADDITIONAL INTERNET RESOURCES

<http://www.apha.org> American Public Welfare Association

<http://www.fedstats.gov> Data from 70+ agencies

<http://epn.org/sage.html> Russell Sage Foundation

<http://www.cbpp.org> Center for Budget and Policy Priorities

<http://www.statepolicy.org> National Committee for Educating Students to Influence State Policy and Legislation

<http://www.ksgwww.harvard.edu/> JFK School of Government at Harvard University

MULTIDISCIPLINARY JOURNALS OF SOCIAL POLICY

Titles below include excerpts from “An Annotated Bibliography of Social Policy Journals in Human Services Professions”, compiled by David P. Fauri and Barbara J. Ettner (in Ginsberg, L. (1996). *Understanding Social Problems, Policies, and Programs*, 2nd ed., Columbia, SC: University of South Carolina Press.

American Behavioral Scientist (ABS)

Daedalus

Evaluation and Program Planning

Evaluation Review

Journal of the American Institute of Planners

Journal of Social Issues

Journal of Social Policy

Journal of Social Science Research

Policy Review

Policy Sciences

Policy Studies Journal

Policy Studies Review

Prevention in Human Services

Public Administration Review

Public Interest

Social Forces

Social Policy

Social Thought

JOURNALS OF POLICY ANALYSIS AND POLITICS

Evaluation & Program Planning

Journal of Policy Analysis and Management (JPAM)

Journal of Policy Modeling

Law & Policy Quarterly

Policy & Politics

Public Productivity & Management Review

SOCIAL WORK/SOCIAL WELFARE JOURNALS

AFFILIA Journal of Women and Social Work

Administration in Social Work
Journal of Social Work Education
Journal of Sociology & Social Welfare (JSSW)
Public Welfare
Social Service Review
Social Work

JOURNALS ADDRESSING SPECIALIZED AREAS OF INTEREST

Children and Families

Child Abuse & Neglect
Child Abuse & Neglect: The International Journal
Child & Youth Services
Child Welfare
Children and Youth Services Review
Families in Society: The Journal of Contemporary Human Services
Family Relations
Journal of Family Issues
Journal of Marriage and the Family

Gerontology

The Gerontologist
Journal of Applied Gerontology
Journal of Gerontology

Health Policy

AIDS and Public Policy Journal
AIDS Weekly
American Journal of Public Health
Health & Social Work
Journal of Community Health
Journal of Health Politics, Policy, & Law
New England Journal of Medicine
Social Work in Health Care
Social Science & Medicine

Mental Health Policy

Administration and Policy in Mental Health
Community Mental Health Journal
Hospital & Community Psychiatry

Justice Policy

Crime & Delinquency
Journal of Criminal Justice
The Journal of Criminal Law & Criminology
Juvenile and Family Court Journal

Future Policy

Futures
Futurist

Bibliography

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Abramovitz, M. (1988). *Regulating the Lives of Women*. Boston: South End Press.
Addams, J. (1910). *Twenty Years at Hull House*. New York: Macmillan & Co.
Atherton, C. The Social Assignment of Social Work, *Social Service Review*, December 1969, 421-429.

- Beer, C. (1909). *A Mind That Found Itself*. New York: Longmans Green & Co.
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- Bennis, W. (1993). *Beyond Bureaucracy*. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- Beverly, D. and McSweeney (1987), *Social Welfare and Social Justice*. Englewood-Cliffs: Prentice-Hall.
- Billingsley, A. (1968). *Black Families in White America*. Englewood-Cliffs: Prentice-Hall.
- Born, C. (1983). Proprietary Firms and Child Welfare Services: Patterns and Implications, *Child Welfare*, 62, March-April, 1983, 109-118.
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- DiNitto, D. and Dye, T. (1987). *Social Welfare: Politics and Public Policy*. Englewood-Cliffs: Prentice-Hall.
- Elias, R. (1986). *The Politics of Victimization*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Ellwood, D. (1988). *Poor Support: Poverty in the American Family*. New York: Basic Books.
- Flink, P. and Tasman, A. Eds. (1992). *Stigma and Mental Illness*. Washington, D.C. American Psychiatric Press.
- Gil, D. (1981). *Unraveling Social Policy*. Boston: Schenkman.
- Gilbert, N. and Specht, H. (1986). *Dimensions of Social Welfare Policy*, 2nd Ed., Englewood-Cliffs: Prentice-Hall.
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- Greenstein, R. (1992). Cutting Benefits vs. Changing Behavior. *Public Welfare*, 50(2), 22-23.
- Gueron, J. and Pauly, E. (1991). *From Welfare to Work*. New York: Russell Sage.
- Hagen, J. (1992). Women, Work and Welfare. *Social Work*, 37, 9-14.
- Harrington, M. et al. (1987). *Who are the Poor?* Washington, D.C.: Justice for All.
- Harrington, M. (1985). *The Other America: Poverty in the United States*. New York: Longman Press.
- Haveman, R. (1987). *Poverty Policy and Poverty Research*. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press.
- Kamerman, S. & Kahn, A. (1989). *Privatization and the Welfare State*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Kamerman, S. (1989). Toward a Child Policy Decade. *Child Welfare*, Vol. LXVIII, No. 4, 371-390.
- Karger, H.J. and Stoesz, D. (1990). *American Social Welfare Policy: A Structural Approach*. White Plains: Longman Press.
- Katz, M. (1986). *In the Shadow of the Poorhouse*. New York: Basic Books.
- Kartz, M., Ed. (1993). *The Underclass Debate*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Lerman, P. (1985). Deinstitutionalization and Welfare Policies, *The Welfare State in America: Trends and Prospects*, The ANNALS, eds. Y. Hasenfeld and M. Zald, Vol. 479, May, 132-155.
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Morris, R. (1985). *Social Policy of the American Welfare State*. New York: Longman.

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Stoesz, D. and Karger, H. (1990). Welfare Reform: From Illusion to Reality. *Social Work*, March, 1990, 141-147.

Tropman, J. (1989). *American Values and Social Welfare: Cultural Contradictions in the Welfare State*. Englewood Cliffs: Prentice-Hall.

Walker, L. (1984). *Women and Mental Health Policy*. Beverly Hills: Sage Publications.

Weatherley, R. (1987). Teenage Pregnancy, Professional Agendas, and Problem Definitions, *Journal of Sociology and Social Welfare*, Vol. XIV, No. 2, 5-35.

Weissman, H. (1987). Settlements and Community Centers, *Encyclopedia of Social Work*, 18th Ed., 556-561.

Wilensky, H. and Lebeaux, N. (1965). *Industrial Society and Social Welfare*. 2nd Ed. New York: Free Press.