

THE UNIVERSITY OF TENNESSEE COLLEGE OF SOCIAL WORK

SW 551 - Seminar on Social Welfare Policy: Health Policy – Section# 02991
Spring Semester, 2003

Instructor: Theora Evans, Ph. D., M. P. H.
Office: Room 221D

Telephone: (901) 448-5680
E-mail Address: tevens@utk.edu

Code of Conduct

It is the student's responsibility to have read the College of Social Work Ethical Academic and Professional Conduct code that is in the College of Social Work MSSW Handbook (www.csw.utk.edu).

The Honor Statement

An essential feature of The University of Tennessee is a commitment to maintaining an atmosphere of intellectual integrity and academic honesty. As a student of the University, I pledge that I will neither knowingly give nor receive any inappropriate assistance in academic work, thus affirming my own personal commitment to honor and integrity. (*Hilltopics*, 2002).

Disability

If you need course adaptations or accommodations because of a documented disability or if you have emergency information to share, please contact the University of Tennessee Office of Disability Services at 191 Hoskins Library at (865) 974-6087. This will ensure that you are properly registered for services.

Course Description:

This course is designed to provide students with a knowledge and skill base for analyzing and synthesizing the policy structures that undergird the U. S. health care system. The social work profession is replete with practitioners who have shaped policy, implemented programs, and responded to systemic inequities. The goal of the course is to insure that students are prepared to continue that tradition. The content in this advanced course is intended to equip students with competencies in assessment and evaluation of health policy. Content will enhance students' ability to understand the complexities of health policy development and the impact of program/service implementation derived from the former on unserved, underserved, and vulnerable members of our society. Social work values will guide students as they ascertain the nature of ethical dilemmas/conflicts facing health policy advocates. Course content incorporates historical, political, economic, and social events that preceded health contemporary policy formulation. An ecological approach to social work practice within the policy arena will facilitate an examination of advocacy for fostering social and economic justice and challenging oppression across client system levels.

Course Rationale:

A contemporary issue facing American politicians is the financing of health programs and medical services, as well as policies governing distribution of health care programs/services. The U. S. health care system is plagued simultaneously by excessive expenditures and deficits. This course will focus on analyses of current federal and state health policies. Particular attention will be given to how implementation of policies affect the accessibility of health care services to oppressed, marginalized, and vulnerable populations.

Course Objectives:

Upon completion of this course, students are expected, through class discussions, class activities, assignments, or exams to:

1. Understand the historical, economic, social, and political forces that shape policies on the federal, state, local, and provider levels;
2. Critically assess the complex organizational, financing, and regulation of the current health care delivery systems;
3. Critically assess technological and administrative elements in health care delivery systems;
4. Apply the NASW Code of Ethics to value conflicts inherent in health policy formulation;
5. Comprehend the relationship between health policy, health services financing, and access to health care issues that hinder health care delivery to unserved and underserved populations (HIV+, chronically ill, and disabled patients across the life span);
6. Understand the import of consumer perspectives on health policies, including patient rights, self-help movements, and advocacy programs;
7. Understand the implications of health policies for social work practice and program management;
8. Demonstrate policy practice and analysis skills by evaluation of contemporary health legislation. Evaluation should include the following elements: cost containment issues, ethical and service priorities, health care access, and parity in health coverage;
9. Develop a capacity for evaluating proposals of planned change in health policy through the systematic application of analytic tools.

COURSE EXPECTATIONS FOR STUDENTS :

1. Students are expected to attend all class sessions and to arrive on time, unless the student has notified the instructor in advance.
2. Students are expected to complete all assigned readings before coming to class.
3. Students are expected to complete and submit assignments on time within the guidelines provided.
4. Students should use the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association, (5th edition), as a guide for writing papers and citing sources. Assignments are to be typed, double-spaced and use inclusive language.
5. Students are expected to offer the instructor clear, constructive feedback on the class.

STUDENT EVALUATION:

Attendance/In-Class Activities	10%
Article Summary and Critique	15%
Structured Policy Debate	15%
Policy Development Paper	30%
Policy Implementation Paper	<u>30%</u>
	100%

GRADING SCALE:

A = 100-94	C+ = 82-78%
B+ = 93-88%	C = 77-73%
B = 87-83%	D = < 72%

COURSE REQUIREMENTS AND GRADING:

The evaluation of student competencies will be based on: a) in-class skill building and knowledge acquisition activities, b) a debate, and c) three papers.

In-Class Activities:

All students are expected to participate in small group and discussion activities designed to develop or reinforce students' skills in the synthesis and analyses of health policies.

Article Summary and Critique:

Select an article that discusses the incidence of a health problem in a specific population (examples will be provided). In three pages, summarize the article and critique its findings. Additional instructions can be found online in CourseInfo, see homework assignment folder. **Paper will be due by Session 4.**

Structured Policy Debate:

You and a classmate will select a relevant contemporary issue and formulate a pro and con debate for class presentation. You will be evaluated by the instructor and your cohort on your understanding of the topic, your knowledge of the issues surrounding the topic, your use of ethical decision-making principles as justification for your stance on the topic, as well as the clarity of your presentation. **Submit your topic by Session 5.**

Policy Development Paper:

Select a health policy, formulated at any level, and within eight pages discuss the genesis and underlying values upon which the document rests. Additional instructions can be found online in CourseInfo, see homework assignment folder. **Paper will be due by Session 8.**

Policy Implementation Paper:

Using the health policy selected for the policy development assignment above, incorporating course content, address the implementation impact of the document. The paper should not exceed eight pages, additional instruction can be found online in CourseInfo, see homework assignment folder. **Paper will be due by session 12.**

REQUIRED READING:

A reading packet has been assembled for this course. The reading packet may be accessed via electronic reserve.

COURSE CALENDAR, TOPICAL OUTLINE, AND READINGS:

Session 1 1/13/03	Overview of Syllabus and Course Discussion: Why Health Policy and Social Work?
Session 2 1/27/03	Historical Overview of Health Policy in America Determinants of Health Frameworks and Concepts for Policy Analyses

Readings:

- Kane, R. (1985). Health policy and social workers in health: Past, Present, and future. Health and Social Work, 258-270.
- Lum, D. (1982). Health policymaking framework. In D. Lum (Ed.). *Social Work and Health Care Policy*, (pp. 23-31). Totowa, N.J.: Allanheld.
- Shields, G., & Adams, J. (October, 1995). HIV/AIDS among youth: A community needs assessment study. Child and Adolescent Social Work Journal, 12(5), 361-380.
- Linhorst, D. M. (July, 2002). Federalism and social justice: Implications for social work. Social Work, 47(3), 201-208.

Invited Guest Lecturer: Yvonne Madlock, MPH, Director Shelby County/Memphis Health Department

Session 3 2/3/03	Defining the Problem: Political and Economic Issues in Health Care System Organizations
-----------------------------------	--

Readings:

- Merrill, J. C. (1994). Diagnosing the problem. In J. C. Merrill, The road to health care: Designing a system that works, pp. 31-62. New York: Plenum Press.
- Williams, D. R., & Collins, C. (1995). U. S. Socioeconomic and racial differences in health: Patterns and explanations. Annual Review of Sociology, 21, 349-386.
- Iglehart, J. (1992). The American health care system: Medicare: The New England Journal of Medicine, 327(20), 1467-1472.
- Iglehart, J. (1993). The American health care system: Medicaid. The New England Journal of Medicine, 328 (12), 896-900.
- Ehrlich, E. J., & Moore, P. A., (1990). Delivery of AIDS services: The New York state response. Social Work, 175-177.

Guest Lecturer—David Mirvis, M. D., Director of Center for Health Services Research, UT

Regulating the Health Care Delivery System

Readings:

Brecher, C. (1999). The government's role in health care. In A. R. Kovner & S. Jonas (Eds.), Health care delivery in the United States (6th ed.), pp. 307-337. New York: Springer Publishing Company.

Grogan, C. M. (1997). The medicaid managed care policy consensus for welfare recipients: A reflection of traditional welfare concerns. Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law, 22(3), 815-838.

Mondragon, D. (1993). No more "Let them eat cake admonitions": The Clinton administration's emerging approach to minority health. Journal of Health Care for the Poor and Underserved, 4(2), 77-82.

Session 4 The Movement toward Health Insurance Reform/Managed Care 2/10/03

Readings:

Keigher, S. (1995). Managed care's silent seduction of American and the new politics of choice. Health and Social Work, 20(2), 146-151.

Skocpol, T. (1995). The rise and resounding demise of the Clinton plan. Health Affairs, (Spring), 66-85.

Randall, V. R. (1994). Impact of managed care organizations on ethnic Americans and underserved populations. Journal of Health Care for the Poor and Underserved, 5(3), 224-236.

Relman, A. S. (1988). Assessment and Accountability: The third revolution in medical care. The New England Journal of Medicine, 319(24), 1220-1222.

Guest Lecturer—David Mirvis, M. D., Director of Center for Health Services Research, UT

Article Summary/ Critique Due !!!!!!!!!!!

Session 5 Stakeholders in Health Policy 2/17/03

Readings:

Blendon, R. J. & Brodie, M. (1997). Public opinion and health policy. In T. J. Litman and L. S. Robins (Eds.) . Health Politics and Policy (3rd ed.), (pp. 201-219). Albany, N.Y.; Delmar Publishers.

Kovner, A. R. (1999). Governance and management. A. R. Kovner & S. Jonas (Eds.), Health care delivery in the United States (6th ed.), pp. 338-369. New York: Springer Publishing Company.

Miles, S. , & Parker, K. (1997). Women, men, and health insurance. New England Journal of Medicine, 333(3), 218-221.

Bartle, E. E., Couchonnal, G., Canda, E. R., & Staker, M. D. (2002). Empowerment as a dynamically developing concept for practice: Lessons learned from organizational ethnography. Social Work, 47(1), 32-34.

Guest Lecturer– David Mirvis, M. D., Director of Center for Health Services Research, UT

Debate Topics Due !!!!!!!!!

Session 6 Health Policy: Areas other than Medical Care??????

2/24/03

Readings:

Blumberg, E. (2000). Moving welfare recipients to work: Women, transportation, and welfare reform. Affilia, 15(2), 259-276.

Mulroy, E. (1990). Single-Parent families and the housing crisis: Implications for macropractice. Social work, 35(6), 542-546.

Stunkel, E. (1997). Rural public transportation and the mobility of older persons: Paradigms for policy. Journal of Aging and Social Policy, 9(3), 67-86.

Lindjord, D. (2001). Overhauling public schools: President Bush's educational proposal and the effects on children and families. Journal of Early Education and Family Review, 8(5), 5-6.

Session 7 Policy Implementation

3/3/03

Readings:

Buchanan, R. (1996). Medicaid eligibility policies for people with AIDS. Social Work in Health Care 23(2), 15-41.

Rosenbaum, S., Johnson, K., Sonosky, C., Markus, A., DeGraw, C. (1998). The children's hour: The state children's health insurance program. Health Affairs, (January/February), 75-89.

Levinson, C. M., & Druss, B. G. (2000). The evolution of mental health parity in American politics. Administration and Policy in Mental Health, 28(2), 139-146.

Session 8

3/10/03

Health Policy: Implications for Social Work Practice

Readings:

Poindexter, C. C., (1999). Promises in the plague: Passage of the Ryan White comprehensive AIDS Resources Emergency Act as a case study for legislative action. Health and Social Work, 24(1), 35-41.

Quinn, R. (1995). Social work and disability management policy: Yesterday, today, and tomorrow. Social Work in Health Care, 20(3), 67-82.

Moore, S., (1992). Case management and the integration of services: How service delivery systems shape case management. Social Work, 37(5), 418-423.

Secret, M., Jordan, A., & Ford, J. (1999) Empowerment Evaluation as a Social Work Strategy. Health and Social Work, 24(2), 120-127.

Invited Guest Lecturer: Linda L. Williams, MSSW –District Administrator for the Department of Human Services

3/17/03

Spring Break

Session 9 The Right to Health Care ??????

3/24/03

Readings:

Hartman, A. (1992). Health care: Privilege or Entitlement? Social Work, 37(3), 195-196.

Lum, D. (1982). Social values and task roles in health policy. In D. Lum (Ed.). Social Work and Health Care Policy, (pp. 14-22). Totawa, N.J.: Allanheld.

NASW (1996). Code of Ethics of the National Association of Social Workers.

Aday, L. (1994). Equity, accessibility, and ethical issues: Is the U. S. health care reform debate asking the right questions. In P. Rosenau (Ed.), Health care reform in the nineties, (pp. 83-104). Thousand Oaks, CA.: Sage.

Policy Development Paper Due!!!!!!!!!!

Session 10 Emerging Issues in Health Policy

3/31/03

Readings:

Gittler, J. (1994). Controlling resurgent Tuberculosis: Public Health Agencies, Public Policy, and Laws. Journal of Health, Politics, Policy, and Law, 91-106.

Jimenez, M. A. & Jimenez, D. R. (1992). Latino's and HIV disease: Issues, practice, and policy implications. Social work in Health Care,17(2), 41-51.

Lyons, Wm., Scheb II, J. M. (1999). Managed care and medicaid reform in Tennessee: The impact of TennCare on access and health-seeking behavior. Journal of Health Care for the poor and underserved, 10(3), 328-337.

Fry, T. (2002). The obesity epidemic. Journal of Family Health Care, 12(3), 63.

Guest Lecturer–Virginia Trotter-Betts, MSN, J.D., Assoc. Dir. Center for Health Services Research, UT

Session 11 Future Directions

4/7/03

Readings:

Morreim, E. H. (1995). Lifestyles of the risky and infamous: From managed care to managed lives. Hastings Center Report, 25(6), 5-12.

Callahan, J. (1994). The ethics of assisted suicide. Health and Social Work, 19(4), 237-244.

Yates, J. L., & Glick, H. R., (1997). The failed Patient Self-Determination Act and policy alternatives for the right to die. Journal of Aging and Social Policy, 9(4), 29-51.

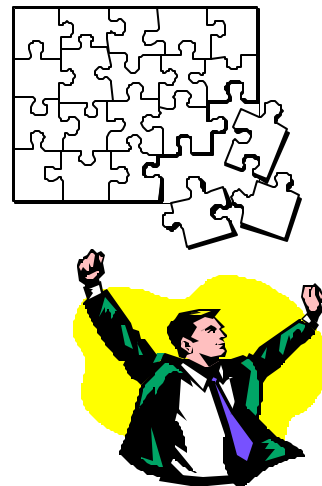
Session 12 Final Papers Due

4/14/03

Policy Debates: Fit the Pieces

into the puzzle !!!!!!!!!!!

}



Session 13

4/21/03

Web-based Resources

Listerves:

Address: list@discuss.naswdc.org

message: subscribe managedcare

Server is dedicated to social workers' concerns about managed care. You will receive NASW legislative and other updates.

Address: majordomo@uwrf.edu

Message: subscribe socwork

Site focuses on a variety of issues of general interest to social workers, it can be a helpful resource for posting questions about resolving difficult cases, ethical dilemmas or airing grievances regarding problems in the social service system.

Address: listerv@home.ease.lsoft.com

Message: subscribe healthpol

Server targets issues of health policy, financing, outcomes measurement, and philosophies of health care rationing.

Address: majordomo@www.gao.gov

Message: subscribe daybook < your e-mail address >

Server provides the subscriber with daily listing of government reports and testimonies that can then be retrieved through its web site or other sources.

Web Sites

NASW (www.naswdc.org)

The Clinical Social Work Federation (www.webcom.com.nfscsw)

The Society of Social Work Administrators in Health Care (www.sswahc.org)

The American Association of Marriage and Family Therapists (www.aamft.org)

World Wide Web Resources for Social Workers (www.nyu.edu/socialwork/wwrsw/)

Web-based Resources:

American Public Health Association (www.apha.org/)

Center for Health Education (www.statpath.com)

National Institutes of Health (www.nih.gov)

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (www.cdc.gov/)

OR (www.cdc.gov/diseases/diseases.html)

Healthfinder (DHHS) (www.healthfinder.org/default.htm)

Minority Health Project (www.minority.unc.edu)

Office of Minority Health Resources Center (www.omhre.gov/frames.htm)

Health A to Z - Women's Health (www.HealthAtoZ.com/categories/WH.htm)

Maternal and Child Health Bureau (www.os.dhhs.gov/lhrs/mchb)

National Parent Network on Disabilities (www.npnd.org/)

National Center for Injury Prevention and Control (www.cdc.gov/ncipeldvplyvfacts.htm)
Sexuality Information and Education Council of the US (www.siecus.org)
YouthInfo (<http://youth-os.dhhs.gov/>)
CDC National AIDS Clearinghouse (www.cdcnac.org)
National Center for Children and Youth with Disabilities (www.nichcy.org)
Alzheimer's Disease Education & Referral Center (www.alzheimers.org/)

Web-based Resources:

Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) previously known as Health Care Finance Administration (www.cms.gov/)
Department of Health and Human Services - Agency for Health Care Policy and Research (www.ahecpr.gov)

Web-based Resources:

Joint Commission on the Accreditation of Healthcare Organizations (www.icafo.org)
National Coalition on Health Care (www.americashealth.org)
MN Legislative "homepage" (www.leg.state.mn.us)
Electronic Policy Network (www.llepnet.org/)
Congress.Org (www.policy.net/)

Web-based Resource:

National Clearinghouse on Managed Care and Long-Term Services and Supports for Adults with Developmental Disabilities and Their Families (www.mcare.net)
National Center for Policy Analysis (www.public-policy.org/-ncpa/pi/health/hedex5.html)

Web-based Resources:

Mental Health Net (www.cmhc.com)
National Alliance of the Mentally III (www.nami.org)
Nat'l Coalition of Mental Health Professionals and Consumers - (www.execpc.com/~mastery/coalitionMain.html)

Web-based Resources:

Center for Child Health and Mental Health Policy (www.dml.georgetown.edu/depts/pediatrics/gucdc/policy1.html)
Children's Defense Fund (www.tmn.com/edf/)

Web-based Resources:

DeathNET (www.IslandNet.com:80/~deathnet)
DebatesDebates (www.debatesdebates.com)

Bibliography - Health Policy

- Abraham, L. K. (1993). Mama might be better off dead: The failure of health care in urban America. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press.
- Abrams, F. R. (1993). The doctor with two heads: The patient versus the costs. New England Journal of Medicine, 328(13), 975-976.
- Abramson, M. (1990). Ethics and technological advances: Contributions of social work practice. Social Work in Mental Health, 15(2), 5-17.
- Alperin, R. M., & Phillips, D. G. (1997). The Impact of Managed Care on the Practice of Psychotherapy. New York: Brunner/Mazel.
- Anders, G. (1996). Health against wealth HMOs and the breakdown of medical trust. New York: Houghton Mifflin Company.
- Annas, G. J - (1996). She's going to die: The case of Angela C. In E. Friedman Choices and conflict Exploration in health care ethics, (pp. 139-155). Chicago: American Hospital Publishing, Inc.
- Appelbaum, P. S. (1993). Must we forgo informed consent to control health care costs?: A response to Mark A. Hall. The Milbank Quarterly, 71(4), 669-676.
- Baker, R. (1992). The inevitability of health care rationing: A case study of rationing in the British National Health Service. In M. A. Strosberg, J. M. Wiener, R. Baker, & I. A. Fein Rationing America's medical care: The Oregon plan and beyond, (pp. 208-229). Washington, DC: The Brookings Institution.
- Beinecke, R. H., Goodman, M., & Lockhart, A. (1997). The impact of managed care on Massachusetts mental health and substance abuse providers. Administration in Social Work, 21(2), 41-53.
- Berkman, S. (1996). The emerging health care world: Implications for social work practice and education. Social Work, 41(5), 541-551.
- Biblo, J. D., Christopher, M. J., Johnson, L., & Potter, R. L. (1996). Ethical issues in managed care: Guidelines for clinicians and recommendations to accrediting organizations. In Bioethics Forum Managed care (pp. MC/1-MC/24). Kansas City, MO: Midwest Bioethics Center.
- Billings, J., Zeitel, L., Lukomnik, J., Carey, T., Blank, A., & Newman, L. (1993). Impact of socioeconomic status on hospital use in New York City. Health Affairs 12(1), 162-173.
- Bing, L. (1997). A wrongful death. Rolling Stone, October 2, 44-64.
- Bioethics Forum. (1996). Managed care. Kansas City, MO: Midwest Bioethics Center.
- Blendon, R. J. (1989). Access to medical care for Black and White Americans. Journal of the American Medical Association, 261(2), 278-281.

Bonkowski, S. E., & Yanos, J. H. (1992). Infant Mental Health: An Expanding Field for Social Work. Social Work, 37(2), 144-148.

Borenstein, D. (1990). Managed Care: A Means of Rationing Psychiatric Treatment. Hospital and Community Psychiatry, 41(10), 1095-1098.

Braveman, P. (1991). Differences in hospital resources allocation among sick newborns according to insurance coverage. Journal of the American Medical Association, 266(23), 3300-3308.

Brett, A. S. (1992). The case against persuasive advertising by health maintenance organizations. The New England Journal of Medicine, 326(20), 1353-1357. - J

Brown, S. S. (1996). Policy issues and policy development related to drug abuse. In B. L. Levin, & J. Pettila Mental health-services: A public health perspective (pp. 392-412). New York: Oxford University Press.

Brown, K. (1996). Death and access: Ethics in cross-cultural health care. In E. Ed. Friedman Choices and conflict: Exploration in health care ethics. (pp. 85-93). Chicago: American Hospital Publishing, Inc.

Brown, L. (1990). The medically uninsured: Problems, policies, and politics. Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law, 15(2), 413-426.

Callahan, D. (1991). Ethics and priority setting in Oregon. Health Affairs, 10(2), 87.

Castanuela, M. H., & Vandiver, V. (1994). Have mental health professionals abandoned the chronically mentally ill? In S.A. Kirk, & S.D. Einbinder (Eds.), Controversial issues in mental health (pp. 265-279). Boston: Allyn and Bacon.

Cerne, F. (1994). The Minnesota model. Hospitals and Health Networks, 68(11), 30-33.

Chambers, D. E. (1993). An analysis of the social policy and social program features embedded in the Community Mental Health Centers Acts of 1975 and 1980 and related subsequent legislation: The social problem context. In D. E. Chambers Social policy and -social programs (2nd ed., pp. 259-293). New York: McMillan.

Chng, C. L., & Fridinger, F. (1995). HIV antibody testing: Who benefits and who loses? In M. D. Feit, & S. F. Battle Health and social policy (pp. 3-10). Binghamton, New York: The Haworth Press.

Christensen, K. T. (1995). Ethically important distinctions among managed care organizations. Journal of Law, Medicine, and Ethics, 23(3), 223-229.

Christensen, K. T. (1996). Physicians in managed care: Employees or professionals? In Bioethics Forum Managed care (pp. 17-21). Kansas City, MO: Midwest Bioethics Center.

Christianson, J - B., Lurie, N., Finch, M., Moscovice, I. S., & Hartley, D. (1992). Use of community-based mental health programs by HMO'S: Evidence from a medicaid demonstration. American Journal of Public Health, 82(6), 790-796.

Consumer Reports. (1996). How good is your health plan? Consumer Report, (August), 28-42.

Contract with America Advancement Act of 1996, Pub L No. 104-121, §105.

Corcoran, K., & Bernstein, C. A. (1994). Is managed care good for mental health clients? In S.A. Kirk, & S.D. Einbinder (Eds.), Controversial issues in mental health (pp. 240-251). Boston: Allyn and Bacon.

Coughlin, T. A., Ku, L., & Holahan, K. (1994). Medicaid since 1980: Costs, coverage, and the shifting alliance between the federal government and the states. Washington, DC: The Urban Institute Press.

Cowart, M. E., & Quadagno, J. (1996). From nursing homes to home care, New York: The Haworth Press.

Curbow, B., & Somerfield, M. R. (1996). Psychosocial resource variables in cancer studies: Conceptual and measurement issues. New York: The Haworth Press.

Curtis, J. R., Geller, G., Stokes, E. J., Levine, D. M., & Moore, R. D. (1989). Characteristics, diagnosis, and treatment of alcoholism in elderly patients. Journal of the American Geriatric Society 37 (4), 310-316.

Daniels, N. (1992). Justice and health care rationing: Lessons from Oregon. In M. A. Strosberg, J. M. Wiener, R. Baker, & I. A. Fein Rationing America's medical care: The Oregon plan and beyond. (pp. 185-195). Washington, D.C.- The Brookings Institution.

Daniels, N. (1986). Why saying no to patients in the United States is so hard: Cost-containment, justice, and provider autonomy. New England Journal of Medicine, 314, 1380-1383.

Davidson, K. W., & Clarke, S. S. (1990). Social Work in health care: A handbook for practice. New York: The Haworth Press.

Deedwania, P. C. (1994). Prevalence and Prognosis of Heart Failure. Cardiology Clinics, 12(1), 1-8.

Dorfman, L. T. (1995). Health conditions and perceived quality of life in retirement. Health and Social Work, 20(August), 192-199.

Dougherty, C. J. (1992). Ethical values at stake in health care reform. JAMA, 268(17), 2409-2412.

Dumont, M. P. (1992). Treating the poor: A personal sojourn through the rise and fall of community mental health. Belmont, MA: Dymphna Press.

Easterbrook, G. (1997). Healing the great divide: How come doctors and patients end up on opposite sides? U.S. News & World Report, October 13, 64-78.

Eddy, D. M. (1991). Clinical decision making: From theory to practice. What care is 'essential'? What services are 'basic'? JAMA, 265(6), 782-788.

Eddy, D. M. (1993). Clinical decision making: Three battles to watch in the 1990s. JAMA, 270(4), 520-526.

Eddy, D. M. (1994). Principles for making difficult decisions in difficult times. JAMA, 271(22), 1792-1798.

Elpers, J. R., & Levin, B. L. (1996). Mental health services: Epidemiology, prevention, and service delivery systems. In B. L. Levin, & J. Petrila Mental health services: A public health perspective (pp. 5-22). New York: Oxford University Press.

Emanuel, E. J., & Dubler, N. N. (1995). Preserving the physician-patient relationship in the era of managed care. JAMA, 273(4), 323-329.

Engelhardt, H. T. Jr. (1992). Why a two-tier system of health care delivery is morally unavoidable. In M. A. Strosberg, J. M. Wiener, R. Baker, & I. A. Fein Rationing America's medical care: The Oregon plan and beyond, (pp. 196-207). Washington, D.C.: The Brookings Institution.

Epstein, M. W., & Schiller, K. G. (1995) Giving your body a good time: Redefining prevention. Houston, Texas: Graduate School of Social Work, University of Houston.

Erikson, J. (1997). Tucson doctors say HMOs hurt medical care. The Arizona Daily Star, (Jan13).

Evans, R. G., Barer, M. L., & Marmor, T. R. (1994). Why are some people healthy and others not?: The determinants of health of populations. New York: Aldine De Gruyter.

Evans, R. G., & Stoddart, G. L. (1994). Producing health, consuming health care. In R. G. Evans, M. L. Barer, & T. R. Marmor Why are some people healthy and others not? : The determinants of health of populations (pp. 27-64). New York: Aldine de Gruyter.

Feit, M. D., & Battle, S. F. (1995). Health and social policy. Binghamton, New York: The Haworth Press.

Felder, M. (1996). Can ethics committees work in managed care plans? In Bioethics Forum Managed Care, (pp. 10-17). Kansas City, MO: Midwest Bioethics Center.

Fellin, P. (1989). Perspectives on Depression Among Black Americans. Health and Social Work, 245-251.

Figueira-McDonough, J. (1990). Abortion: Ambiguous criteria and confusing policies. Affilia, 5(Winter), 27-54.

- Finkelstein, K. E. (1997). The sick business. The New Republic, (December 29), 23-27.
- Flaskerud, J. H., & Hu, L. (1992). Relationship of Ethnicity to Psychiatric Diagnosis. The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease, 180, 296-302.
- Fogel, B. S., Furino, A., & Gottlieb, G. A. (1990). Mental health policy for older Americans. Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Forster, J. L. (1996). A communitarian ethical model for public health interventions: An alternative to individual behavior change strategies. In E. Ed. Friedman Choices and conflict: Exploration in health care ethics, (pp. 189-209). Chicago: American Hospital Publishing, Inc.
- Fox, D. M., & Leichter, H. M. (1993). The ups and downs of Oregon's rationing plan. Health Affairs, 1 2(2), 66-70.
- Fox, S. A., & Stein, J. A. (1991). The effect of physician-patient communication on Mammography utilization by different ethnic groups. Medical Care, 29 (11), 1065-1082.
- Frank, R. G., & McGuire, T. G. (1996). Introduction to the economics of mental health payment systems. In B. L. Levin, & J. Petrilu Mental health services: A public health perspective (pp. 23-37). New York: Oxford University Press.
- Freund, K. M. & Battaglia, T. A. (2000). The two faces of healthcare for women. Lancet, 356, S66.
- Friedell, G. H., Rubio, A., Maretzki, A., & Garland, B. (2001). Community cancer control in a rural, underserved population: The Appalachian leadership initiative on cancer project. Journal of Health Care for the Poor and Underserved, 12, 5-19.
- Friedman, E. Ed. (1996). Choices and conflict: Exploration in health care ethics, Chicago: American Hospital Publishing, Inc.
- Friedman, R. M. (1996). Mental health policy for children. In B.L. Levin, & J. Petrilu (Eds.), Mental health services: A public- health perspective (pp. 234-248). New York: Oxford University Press.
- Fries, J. F. (1993). Reducing health care costs by reducing the need and demand for medical services. The New England Journal of Medicine, 329(5), 321-325.
- Fritz, D. L. (1995). Options for providing health care for the uninsured: Opportunities for managed care. In M. D. Feit, & S. F. Battle Health and social policy (pp. 55-67). Binghamton, New York: The Haworth Press.
- Gordon, S., & Shindul-Rothschild. (1994). The managed care scam-. Is the cure for our health care crisis as bad as the symptoms? Utne Reader. 65(Sept/Oct), 90-97.
- Gorin, S. (1997). Universal health care coverage in the United States: Barriers, prospects and implications. Health and Social Work, 22(3), 223-230.

Gorin, S., & Moniz, C. (1996). From health care to health: A look ahead to 201 0. In P.R. Raffoul, & C.A. McNeece (eds.), Future issues for social work practice (pp. 58-65). Boston: Allyn and Bacon.

Greene, J. M., Ennett, S. T., & Ringwalt, C. L. (1997). Substance Use Among Runaway and Homeless Youth in Three National Samples. American Journal of Public Health, 87(2), 229-235.

Greenley, J. R. (1995). Research in community and mental health, Volume 8: The family and mental illness. Greenwich, CT-. JAI Press.

Gresenz, C. R., Watkins, K., & Podus, D. (1998). Supplemental security income (SSI), disability insurance (DI), and substance abusers. Community Mental Health Journal, 34(4), 337-350.

Grob, G. (1994). The mad among us: A history of the care of America's mentally ill. New York: The Free Press.

Grogran, C. M. (1997). The medicaid managed care policy consensus for welfare recipients: A reflection of traditional welfare concerns. Journal of Health Politics, Policy, and Law, 22(3), 815-838.

Grossman, L. S., Willer, J. K., Stovall, J. G., McRae, S. G., Maxwell, S., & Nelson, R. (1997). Underdiagnosis of PTSD and Substance Use Disorders in Hospitalized Female Veterans. Psychiatric Services, 48(3), 393-395.

Gutmacher, S., Lieberman, L., Ward, D., Freudenberg, N., Radosh, A., & Des Jarlais, D. (1997). Condom Availability in New York City Public High Schools: Relationships to Condom Use and Sexual Behavior. American Journal of Public Health, 87(9), 1427-1433.

Haas, J. S. (1995). The effect of providing health coverage to poor uninsured pregnant women in Massachusetts. American Journal of Public Health, 85(3), 341-344.

Haas, L. J., & Malouf, J. L. (1989). Keeping up the good work: A practitioner's Guide to mental health ethics. Sarasota, FL : Professional Resource Exchange.

Halfon, N., & Newacheck, P. W. (1993). Childhood asthma and poverty: Differential impacts and utilization of health services. Pediatrics, 91(1), 56-61.

Hall, M. A. (1993). Informed consent to rationing decisions. The Milbank Quarterly, 71(4), 645-668.

Hamel, R. (1990). Ethical dilemmas: A way to work them through. (pp. 10-1 3).

Harel, Z., & Siegel, D. E. (1995). Aging, ethnicity, and mental health services: Social work perspectives on need and use. In D. K. Padgett (Ed.), Handbook on ethnicity, aging and mental health, (pp. 217-241). Westport, CT: Greenwood Press.

Harris, M. A. (1995). Managing in a changing health care environment: A case study. In L. Ginsberg, & P. R. Keys (Eds.), New management in human services (2nd ed., pp. 195-286). Washington, DC: NASW Press.

Health Care Financing Administration. (1995). Medicare and medicaid statistical supplement.

Health Care Financing Review, (Report no. 03348; Baltimore, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services).

Hertzman, C., Frank, J., & Evans, R. G. (1994). Heterogeneities in health status and the determinants of population health. In R. G. Evans, M. L. Barer, & T. R. Marmor Why are some people healthy and others not?: The determinants of health of populations (pp. 67-92). New York: Aldine de Gruyter.

Hillman, A. L. (1990). Health maintenance organizations, financial incentives, and physicians' judgments. Annals of Internal Medicine, 112(12), 891-893.

Hillman, A. L., Pauly, M. V., & Kerstein, J. J. (1989). How do financial incentives affect physicians' clinical decisions and the financial performance of health maintenance organizations? The New England Journal of Medicine, 321(2), 86-92.

Hogan, M. F. (1992). New futures for mental health care: The case of Ohio. Health Affairs, 11(3), 69-83.

Houpt, J. M. D. (1995). Managed care: Living forward ... looking back. Rosalyn Carter Symposium on mental health policy Managing care in the public interest, (pp. 27-29). Atlanta: Mental Health Task Force of The Carter Center.

Hudson, C. G., & Cox, A. J. (1991). Dimensions of state mental health policy. New York: Praeger Publishers.

Hummer, R. A. (1996). Black-White Differences in Health and Mortality: A Review and Conceptual Model. The Sociological Quarterly, 37(1), 105-125.

Hurley, R. E., Freund, D. A., & Paul, J. E. (1993). Managed care in medicaid: Lessons for policy program design. Ann Arbor, MI: Health Administration Press.

Iglehart, J. (1992). The American health care system: Introduction. The New England Journal of Medicine, 326(14), 962-967.

Iglehart, J. K. (1992). The American health care system: Managed care. The New England Journal of Medicine, 327 (10), 742-747.

Iglehart, J. K. (1996). Managed care and mental health. New England Journal of Medicine, 334 (2), 131-135. -

Iglehart, J. K. (1994). Physicians and the growth of managed care. The New England Journal of Medicine, 331 (17), 1167-1171.

Issac, R. J. & Armat, V. C. (1990). Madness in the streets: How psychiatry and the law abandoned the mentally ill. New: Free Press.

Jackson, V. H. (1995). Managed care resource guide for social workers in agency settings. Washington, DC: NASW Press.

Jackson, V. H. (1996). Managed care resource guide for social workers in private practice. Washington, DC: NASW.

Jecker, N. S. (1992). An Ethical Framework for Rationing Healthcare. Journal of Medicine and Philosophy. 17, 79-96.

Jencks, S. F., & Schieber, G. J. (1991). Containing U.S. health care costs: What bullet to bite? Health Care Financial Review . (Annual Supplement), 1-12.

Johnson, A. B. (1 990). Out of bedlam: The truth about deinstitutionalization. New York: Basic Books.

Johnson, D. L., & Unzicker, R. (1994). Does the National Alliance for the Mentally III (NAM[]) represent the needs of all families with psychiatric patients? In S.A. Kirk, & S.D. Einbinder (Eds.), Controversial issues in mental health (pp. 227-239). Boston: Allyn and Bacon.

Johnson, T. P., Aschkenasy, J. R., Herbers, M. R., & Gillenwater, S. A. (1996). Self-Reported Risk Factors for AIDS Among Homeless Youth. AIDS Education and Prevention, 8(4), 308-322.

Kahn, K. L., Pearson, M. L., Harrison, E. R., Desmond, K. A., Rogers, W. H., Rubenstein, L. V., Brook, R. H., & Keeler, E. B. (1994). Health care for Black and poor hospitalized Medicare patients. Journal of the American Medical Association, 271(15), 1169-1174.

Kaiser Foundation. (1995). Medicaid and managed care: Lessons from the literature (Executive summary). Menlopark, CA: Kaiser-Foundation.

Kanter, J. (1996). Depression, diabetes and despair: Clinical case management in a managed care context. Smith College Studies in Social Work, 66(3), 358-369.

Kellermann, A. L., & Ackerman, T. F. (1988). Interhospital patient transfer: The case for informed consent. The New England Journal of Medicine, 319(10), 643-647.

Kerr, E. A., Mittman, B. S., Hays, R. D., Siu, A. L., Leake, B. L., & Brook, R. H. (1995). Managed care and capitation in California: How do physicians at financial risk control their own utilization? Annals of Internal Medicine, 123(7), 500-504.

Kerson, T. S. (1989). Social work in health settings: Practice in context. New York: The Haworth Press.

Klerman, L. (1991). The health problems of children in poverty. In L. Klerman Alive and well?: A research and policy review of health program. for poor young children . New York: National Center for Children in Poverty.

Kramer, R. M. (1994). Voluntary agencies and the contract culture: "Dream or Nightmare?". Social Service Review, 68(1), 33-60.

Kuttner, R. (1999). The American health care system: Health insurance coverage. The New England Journal of Medicine, 340, 163-168.

La Puma, J., & Schiedermayer, D. (1994). Ethical issues in managed care and managed competition: Problems and promises. In D. S. ed. Nash The physician's guide to managed care (pp. 31-62). Gaithersburg, MA: Aspen Publishers, Inc.

Lamb, H. R., Bachrack, L. L., & Kass, F. I. (1992). Treating the homeless mentally ill: A task force report of The American Psychiatric Association. Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Association.

Land, H. (1994). AIDS and Women of Color. Families in Society, 355-361.

Larkin, H. (1995). States face challenges in rush to Medicaid managed care. American Medical News, 38(39), 11-14.

Lazarus, A. (1994). Managed care: Lessons from community mental health. Hospital and Community Psychiatry, 45(4), 301,

Lazarus, A. (1994). Opportunities for psychiatrists in managed care organizations. Hospital and Community Psychiatry, 45(12), 1206-1210.

Lazarus, A. (1995). Preparing for practice in an era of managed competition. Psychiatric Services, 46 1 84-185.

Lefley, H. P. (1996). Impact of consumer and family advocacy movements on Mental Health Services. In B. L. Levin, & J. Petrila Mental health services: A public health Perspective (pp.81-96). New York: Oxford University Press.

Lefley, H. P., & Wasow, M. (1994). Helping families cope with mental illness. Chur, Switzerland: Harwood Academic Publishers.

Levin, B. L., & Petrila, J. (1996). Mental health services: A public health perspective. New York: Oxford University Press.

Levin, G. B., & Trickett, E. J. (1991). Ethical implications of primary prevention. New York: The Haworth Press.

Levine, I. & Rog, D. (1990). Mental health services for homeless mentally ill persons: Federal initiatives and current service trends. American Psychologists, 32, 963-968.

Levinson, D. F. (1 987). Toward full disclosure of referral restrictions and financial incentives by prepaid health plans. The New England Journal of Medicine. 317(27), 1729-1731.

Lewis, J. M., & Blotcky, M. J. (1993). Living and learning with managed care. Academic Psychiatry, 17(4), 1 86-1 93.

Lezak, A. D. & Edgar, E. (1996). Preventing homelessness among people with serious mental illness. Rockville, MD: U. S. Department of Health and Human Services.

Lloyd, G. A., & Kuszelewicz, M. A. (1996). HIV disease: Lesbians, gays, and the social services. New York: The Haworth Press.

Lyons, W. & Scheb II, J. M. (1999). Managed care and medicaid reform in Tennessee: The impact of TennCare on access and health-seeking behavior. Journal of Health Care for the Poor and Underserved, 10(3), 328-337.

Magner, G. (1996). Health care and rationing. In P.R. Raffoul, & C.A. McNeece (eds.), Future issues for social work practice (pp. 39-48). Boston: Allyn and Bacon.

Marcille, J. A. (1994). Medical education takes on a managed care flavor. Managed Care, 3(10), 28-33.

McCormack, R. (1996). Provider disclosure of financial incentives in managed care: Pros and cons. In Bioethics Forum Managed care (pp. 21-25). Kansas City, MO: Midwest Bioethics Center.

Mechanic, D. (1989). Mental health and social policy (3rd ed.). Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall.

Mechanic, D. (1994). Trust and informed consent to rationing. The Milbank Quarterly, 72(2), 217-223.

Mechanic, D., & Surlis, R. C. (1992). Challenges in state mental health policy and administration. Health Affairs, 11(3), 34-50.

Mendoza, F. S. (1993). The health of Latino children in the United States. The Future of Children, 29(2), 103-109.

Mental illness and homelessness (1990, July/August). Harvard Mental Health Letter. Boston: Harvard Health Publications.

Meyer, R. E., & Sotsky, S. M. (1995). Managed care and the role and training of psychiatrists. Health Affairs, 14(3), 65-77.

Mielke, D. R. (1994). Health services for the health educator. Journal of Health Education, 25(4), 218-222.

Miles, S., & Parker, K. (1997). Men, women, and health insurance. The New England Journal of Medicine 336(3), 218-221.

Miles, S. (1996). How are we going to ration Medicaid? Research Review, 10-12.

Minnesota Public Health Association's Immigrant Health Task Force. (1996). Six steps toward cultural competence: How to meet the health care needs of immigrants and refugees. Minneapolis, MN: Minnesota Public Health Association's Immigrant Health Task Force.

Mitchell, J. B., & Khandker, R. Ko (1995). Black-White Treatment Differences in Acute Myocardial Infarction. Health Care Financing Review, 17(2), 61-70.

Mohon, N. (1996). Prevention Policy and Programs. American Journal of Public Health, 86(9), 1211-1215.

Moran, A. E., Freedman, R. I., & Sharfstein, S. S. (1984). The journey of Sylvia Frumkin: A case study for policymakers. Hospital and Community Psychiatry, 35(9), 887-893.

Morreim, E. H. (1987). Cost containment and the standard of medical care. California Law Review 75, 1719-1763.

Morreim, E. H. (1991). Economic disclosure and economic advocacy: New duties in the medical standard of care. The Journal of Legal Medicine, 12, 275-329.

Morreim, E. H. (1991). Gaming the system: Dodging the rules, ruling the dodgers. Archives of Internal Medicine, 191(3), 443-447.

Murdach, A. D. (1995). Decision-making situations in health care. Health and Social Work, 20(3), 187-191.

National Alliance for the Mentally Ill (NAMI) (1999). Criminalization of people with mental illness [On-line]. Available: www.nami.org/update/unitedcriminal.html

National Alliance for the Mentally Ill (NAMI) (1999). Facts about mental illness [On-line]. Available: www.nami.org/fact.htm.

National Community Mental Healthcare Council. (1997). Principles for behavioral healthcare delivery. Rockville, MD: National Community Mental Healthcare Council.

National Head Start Association. (2001, January 7). Head Start quality, performance, and outcomes: The real story [On-line]. Available: www.nsha.org/

National Resource Center on Homelessness and Mental Illness, P. R. A. (1993). Creating community: Integrating elderly and severely mentally ill persons in public housing. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development

NASW. (1996). Evaluation and treatment of adults with the possibility of recovered memories of childhood sexual abuse. NASW: Social Work Practice Update, (June), 1-6.

Nelson, W. A., & Pomerantz, A. S. (1996). Ethics issues in rural health and hospitals. In E. Ed. Friedman Choices and conflict. Exploration in health care ethics, (pp. 156-163). Chicago: American Hospital Publishing, Inc.

Netting, F. E., & Williams, F. G. (1996). Case manager-physician collaboration: implications for professional identity, roles, and relationships. Health and Social Work, 21(3), 216-229.

New England Journal of Medicine. (1996). Managed care and mental health. New England Journal of Medicine, 335(1), 56-58.

Olsen, D. P. (1995). Ethical cautions in the use of outcomes for resource allocation in the managed care environment of mental health. Archives of Psychiatric Nursing, (August), 173-178.

O'Malley, M. S., Earp, J. A., Hawley, S. T., & Schell, M. J. (2001). The association of race/ethnicity, socioeconomic status, and physician recommendation for mammography: Who gets the message about breast cancer screenings? American Journal of Public Health, 91, 49-54.

Padgett, D. K., Patrick, C., Burns, B. J., & Schlesinger, H. J. (1995). Use of mental health services by black and white elderly. In D. K. Padgett (Ed.), Handbook on ethnicity, aging, and mental health (pp. 145-163). Westport, CT: Greenwood Press.

Page, L. (1996). States cautious of jumping into Medicaid managed care. American Medical News, 6-7.

Paige, S. (1998, September 14). The devil in deinstitutionalizing. Insight [On-line]. Available: www.psychlaws.org/General%20Resources/Article10.htm.

Paulson, R. I. (1996). Swimming with the Sharks or walking in the Garden of Eden: Two visions of managed care and mental health practice. In P.R. Raffoul, & C.A. McNeece (eds.), Future issue for social work practice (pp. 85-96). Boston: Allyn and Bacon.

Paveza, G. J., & Cohen, D. (1996). Treatment of mental health problems in the elderly. In B. L. Levin, & J. Petrila Mental health services: A public health perspective (pp. 290-300). New York: Oxford University Press.

Perloff, J. D. (1996). Medicaid managed care and urban poor people: Implications for social work. Health and Social Work 21, 189-195.

Peterson, K. J. (1996). Health care for lesbians and gay men: Confronting homophobia and heterosexism. New York: The Haworth Press.

Petrila, J., & Levin, B. L. (1996). Impact of mental disability law on mental health policies and services. In S. L. Levin, & J. Petrila (Eds.), Mental health services: A public health perspective (pp. 38-62). New York: Oxford University Press.

Poole, D. L. (1996). Keeping managed care in balance. Health and Social Work, 21, 163-166.

Poole, D. L. (1996). NAFTA, American health, and Mexican health: They tie together. Health and Social Work, 21-(February), 3-7.

Pretzer, M. (1995). Congress to the states: Take Medicaid please. Medical Economics, 72(12), 103-106.

Psychotherapy Finances. (1996). Medicare: Federal law puts up roadblocks for therapists treating seniors. Psychotherapy Finances, 22(11), 7-8.

Quinn, P. (1994). America's disability policy: Another double standard? Affilia, 9, 45-59.

Ramsey, P. (1978). Ethics at the edges of life: Medical and legal intersections. New Haven: Yale University Press.

Randall, V. R. (1994). Impact of managed care organizations on ethnic Americans and underserved populations. Journal of Health Care for the Poor and Underserved, 5(3), 225-236.

Reamer, F. G. (1997). Managing ethics under managed care. Families in Society, 78(1), 96-101.

Reese, D. J., & Sontag, M. Preparing student to articulate the social work role on the interdisciplinary team.

Reinhardt, U. E. (1994). Managed competition in Health Care Reform: Just another American dream, or the perfect solution. The Journal of Law, Medicine, and Ethics, 22(2), 107-120.

Reiser, S. J. (1994). The ethical life of health care organizations. Hastings Center Report, 24(6), 28-35.

Relman, A. S. (1985). Dealing with conflicts of interest. New England Journal of Medicine, 331(2), 749-751.

Relman, A. S. (1994). Medical insurance and health: What about managed care? The New England Journal of Medicine, 331(7), 471-472.

Remafedi, G., French, S., Story, M., Resnick, M. D., & Blum, R. (1997). The Relationship between Suicide Risk and Sexual Orientation: Results of a Population-Based Study. American Journal of Public Health, 87(8), 1-5.

Rivo, M. L., Mays, H. L., Katzoff, J., & Kindig, D. A. (1995). Managed health care: Implications for the physician workforce and medical education. JAMA, 274(9), 712-715.

Rocha, C. J. (1996). Use of health insurance in county-funded clinics: Issue for health care reform. Health and Social Work, 21 (February), 16-22.

Rocheffort, D. A. (1993). From poorhouses to homelessness: Policy analysis and mental health care. Westport, CT: Auburn House.

Rocheffort, D. A. (1989). Handbook on mental health Policy in the United States. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press.

Roemer, R. (1988). The right to health care: Gains and gaps. American Journal of Public Health, 78 214-247.

Rosalyn Carter Symposium on Mental Health Policy. (1995). Managing care in the public interest. Atlanta: Mental Health Task Force of The Carter Center.

Rose, S. J., & Keigher, S. M. (1996). Managing mental health: Whose responsibility? Health and Social Work, 21(1), 76-80.

Rosenberg, G., & Clarke, S. S. (1988). Social workers in health care management- The move to leadership . New York: The Haworth Press.

Rosenberg, G., & Weissman, A. (1996). Social work leadership in health care: Director's perspectives. New York: The Haworth Press.

Rothman, D. J. (1993). A century of failure: Health care reform in America. Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law, 18(2), 286.

Rothman, D. J. (1993). Health care reform in America. Journal of Health Politics, Policy, and Law, 18, 271-286.

Rowland, D., Rosenbaum, S., Simon, L., & Chait, E. (1995). Medicaid managed care: Lessons from the literature. Washington, DC: The Kaiser Commission on the future of Medicaid.

Russell, L. B. (1986). Is prevention better than cure? Washington, DC: The Brookings Institution.

Sabin, J. E. (1992). The therapeutic alliance in managed care mental health practice. The Journal of Psychotherapy Practice and Research, 1 (1), 29-36.

Sabin, J. E., & Daniels, N. (1994). Determining "Medical Necessity" in Mental Health Practice. Hastings Center ReQort, 24(6-), 5-13.

Sabin, J. E., & Neu, C. (1996). Real world resource allocation: The concept of "good -enough' psychotherapy. In Bioethics Forum Managed Care (pp. 3-10). Kansas City, MO: Midwest Bioethics Center.

Schick, I. C. (1996). Personal privacy and confidentiality in an electronic environment. In Bioethics Forum Managed care (pp. 25-30). Kansas City, MO: Midwest Bioethics Center.

Schreter, R. K. (1 993). Ten trends in managed care and their impact on the biopsychosocial model. Hospital and Community Psychiatry, 44 (4), 325-327.

Schultz, E. E. (1994). Open secrets: Medical data gathered by firms can prove less than confidential. The Wall Street Journal, (May 18), A1 -A5.

Scott-Lennox, J. A., & George, L. K. (1996). Epidemiology of psychiatric disorders and mental health services use among older Americans. In B. L. Levin, & J. Pettila Mental Health Services A public health perspective (pp. 253-289). New York: Oxford University Press.

Scribner, R. (1996). Editorial: Paradox as Paradigm--The Health Outcomes of Mexican Americans. American Journal of Public Health, 86(3), 303-305.

Scuka, R. F. (1994). Health care reform in the 1990s: An analysis of the problems and three proposals. Social Work, 39(September), 580-587.

Shapiro, J. (1995). The downside of managed mental health care. Clinical Social Work Journal 23(4), 441-451.

- Shay, J. (1996). Researching PTSD: Shattered Lives. Networker, 46-54.
- Shern, D. L., Donahue, S. A., Felton, C., Joseph, G. R., & Brier, N. (1995). Partial capitation versus fee-for-service in mental health care. Health Affairs--14(3), 208-219.
- Shulkin, D. J., & Rosenstein, A. H. (1994). Toward cost-effective health care. In D. S. ed. Nash The physician's guide to managed care (pp. 119-159). Gaithersburg, MA: Aspen Publishers, Inc.
- Sisk, J., Gorman, S., Reisinger, A., Glied, S., DuMouchel, W., & Hynes, M. (1996). Evaluation of Medicaid managed care: Satisfaction, access, and use. JAMA, 276(1), 50-56.
- Smith, P. B., & Kutzner, S. K. (1995). Fostering primary and secondary prevention in public policy for pregnant adolescents. In M. D. Feit, & S. F. Battle Health and social policy (pp. 237-246). Binghamton, New York: The Haworth Press.
- Sowers, W. E. (1998). Parallel process: Moral failure, addiction, and society. Community Mental Health Journal, 34(4), 331-336.
- Spragins, E., Kahn, J., & Miller, A. (1996). Does your HMO stack up?: Special report. Newsweek, (June 24), 56-63.
- St. Clair, P. A. (1989). Social network structure and prenatal care utilization. Medical Care 22(8), 823-832.
- Stapleton, D. C., Wittenburg, D., Tucker, A., Moran, G. E., Ficke, R., & Harmon, M. (1998). Policy evaluation of the effect of legislation prohibiting the payment of disability benefits to individuals whose disability is based on drug addiction and alcoholism: Interim Report (Order No. 0440-97-30026). Baltimore, MD: Social Security Administration.
- Stearns, S. C., & Slifkin, R. T. (1995). State risk pools and mental health care use. Health Affairs, 14(3), 185-196.
- Stone, D. (1987). The resistable rise of preventive medicine. In L. Brown (Ed.), Health policy in transition Durham, NC: Duke University Press.
- Street, W. R. (1994). A chronology of noteworthy events in American psychology: Addenda. American Psychology Association [On-line]. Available: www.cwu.edu/~warren/addenda.html.
- Strosberg, M. A., Wiener, J. M., Baker, R., & Fein, I. A. (1992). Rationing America's medical care: The Oregon plan and beyond. Washington, DC : The Brookings Institution.
- Stubbs, P. M. (1998, October-December). Broken promises: The story of deinstitutionalization. Perspectives [On-line]. Available: <http://mentalhelp.net/perspectives/articles/art09981.htm>.
- Stuntzner-Gibson, D. (1996). Women and HIV disease: An emerging social crisis. Social Work, (22-28).

Swartz, M. S., Sibert, T. E., & Mosher, L. R. (1994). Should it be easier to commit people involuntarily to treatment? In S.A. Kirk, & S.D. Einbinder (Eds.), Controversial issues in mental health (pp. 252-264). Boston: Allyn and Bacon.

Takeuchi, D. T., & Uehara, E. (1996). Ethnic minority services: Current research and future conceptual directions. In B.L. Levin, & J. Petrilia (Eds.), Mental health services: A public health perspective (pp. 63-80). New York: Oxford University Press.

Tate, N. P., & Kavanagh, K. T. (1992). Health care for the poor and uninsured. New York: The Haworth Press.

Terry, K. (1994). When health plans don't want you anymore. Medical Economics, (May 23), 138-149.

Thompson, B. (1990). Social change theory Applications to community health. Sage Publications.

Thompson, D. F. (1993). Understanding financial conflicts of interest. The New England Journal of Medicine, 329(8), 573-576.

Thompson, F. J. (1991). The enduring challenge of health policy implementation. In T.J. Litman, & L.S. Robins Health politics and policy (pp. 148-169). Albany, NY: Delmar Publishers.

Torrey, E. F. (1988). Nowhere to go: The tragic odyssey of the homeless mentally ill. New York: Harper and Row.

Torrey, E. F. & Zdandowicz, J. D. (1999, July 9). Deinstitutionalization hasn't worked. The Washington Post [On-line]. Available: www.psychlaws.org/General%20Resources/Article%2017.htm.

Trickett, E. J., & Levin, G. (1990). Paradigms for prevention: Providing a context for confronting ethical issues. In G. Levin, E. Trickett, & R. Hess Ethical implications of primary prevention (pp. 3-21). New York: The Haworth Press.

U. S. Department of Health and Human Services. (1998). Race and health: Immunizations: Eliminate disparities in child and adult immunization rates [On-line]. Available: www.raceandhealth.hhs.gov.

Wagner, J. L., Herdman, R. C., & Alberts, D. W. (1989). Well-child care: How much is enough? Health Affairs, (Fall), 147-157.

Watkins, K. E., & Podus, D. (2000). The impact of terminating disability benefits for substance abusers on substance use and treatment participation. Psychiatric Services, 51(11), 1371-1371, 1381.

Weiss, G. L., & Lonnquist, L. E. (1994). The sociology of health, healing, and illness. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall.

Whyte, J. J., & Cantor, M. D. (1992). Grappling with managed care: Where does medical education fit? Pennsylvania Medicine, (January), 24-25.

Wiener, J. M. (1992). Rationing in America: Overt and Covert. In M. A. Strosberg, J. M. Wiener, R. Baker, & I. A. Fein Rationing America's medical care: The Oregon plan and beyond (pp. 12-23). Washington, DC: The Brookings Institution.

Wilensky, G. R., & Rossiter, L. F. (1986). Patient self-selection in HMOs. Health Affairs 5(1), 66-80.

Williams, S. J., & Torrens, P. R. (1993). Introduction to health services (4th ed.). Albany, NY: Delmar Publishers.

Winegar, N., & Bistline, J. L. (1994). Marketing mental health services to managed care. Binghamton, New York: The Haworth Press, Inc.

Wolf, S. M. (1994). Health care reform and the future of physician ethics. Hastings Center Report, 24(2), 28-41.