

**UNIVERSITY OF TENNESSEE  
COLLEGE OF SOCIAL WORK**

**SW530 - Seminar in Clinical Social Work:  
Forensic Social Work – An Introduction**

Course Outline  
Spring 2006

S.W. 530 – Section 02  
Thursdays 12:40 – 3.25  
Rm. 306 Henson Hall

Roger Nooe, Ph.D.	974-2349	<a href="mailto:mooe@utk.edu">mooe@utk.edu</a>
Mark Stephens, Esq.	594-6120	<a href="mailto:mstephens@pdknox.org">mstephens@pdknox.org</a>
David A. Patterson, Ph.D.	974-7511	<a href="mailto:dpatter2@utk.edu">dpatter2@utk.edu</a>
Matthew Theriot, Ph.D.	974-8109	<a href="mailto:mtheriot@utk.edu">mtheriot@utk.edu</a>

**The contents of this course outline are subject to change until the first day of class.**

### **Snow Policy**

Class will be canceled only if the University is closed because of inclement weather. Use your own judgment concerning class attendance. Assignments due on a snow day will be due the following class session.

### **Methods to Attain Objectives**

The primary learning format will be lectures, classroom exercises, and activities, which involve **all students as active learners**. Class lectures and exercises are based on the understanding that readings assigned for that topic have been completed prior to class.

### **Readings**

All readings for this course are listed in the bibliography below and are available from the [Online Reserve at UT Hodges Library](#). In addition to assigned articles, students are encouraged to read from recommended selections and independently from the professional journals.

### **Assignments and Evaluation**

Attendance and Active Participation	20%
Midterm Test	20%
Paper and Presentation	30%
Final	30%

**100%**

## Paper

In this paper you are to research an area of forensic social work of interest to you. This is an opportunity to develop specialized knowledge about a particular area of forensic social work. Topics might include, but are not limited to any of the topics covered in the syllabus. If you have questions about the paper or wish to discuss possible topics, please email one of the instructors.

Students are **required** to submit via email a 1 page prospectus describing and outlining your proposed paper. This is due by class time on **February 2rd**.

Criteria for evaluation of the papers will include clarity, organization, synthesis of material, and overall mastery of content. Organization of your paper can enhance your grade. Papers need a beginning, middle, and an end. Introduce your topic and outline what will be covered in the paper. Use subheadings to direct the reader in the body of the paper. Summarize your conclusions at the end.

The paper must be typed and references (12 minimum) must be in APA format. The length should be 12 -20 pages and it must be submitted electronically (via email) no later than class time on April 21. Students will present a five minute synopsis of the critical points of their paper related to a particular domain of forensic social work.

## **Course Outline - \* Required readings - \*\* Recommended readings - \*\*\* Resource readings**

### **All readings are subject to change until the first day of class.**

January 12, 2006

#### 1. Introduction and Overview

Definition

Purpose, Function, Roles

Social work and judicial proceedings and outcomes

Legal arena

Relevant Policies

Terms and concepts

#### **Forensic Social Work Panel Presentation**

\*\*Barker, R.L. & Branson, D.M. (1993). *Forensic social work: Legal aspects of professional practice*. New York: The Hawthorne Press.

\*Miller, J.G. (1995). Criminal Justice: Social work roles. In R. L. Edwards (Ed.-in-Chief), *Encyclopedia of Social Work* (19<sup>th</sup> ed., pp. 653-659). Washington, DC: NASW Press.

January 19, 2006

#### 2. Ethical and Value Issues

Confidentiality

Interface between law and social work

## Scenarios and discussion

\*Saltzman, A. and Furman, D.M. (1999). Law in Social Work Practice. Chicago: Nelson-Hall. Chapter 1.

\*\*Mason, M.A. (1991). The McMartin case revisited: The conflict between social work and criminal justice. *Social Work*, 36(5).

\*Regehr, C., & Antle, B. (1997). Coercive influences: Informed consent in court-mandated social work practice. *Social Work*, 42, pp. 300- 301.

\*Roberts, A.R. & Brownwell, P. (1999). A century of forensic social work: Bridging the present. *Social Work*, 44, 359-369.

\*Rule 1-1.6 Tennessee Rules of Professional Conduct [2003 Edition]

\*Rule 1-1.7 Tennessee Rules of Professional Conduct [2003 Edition]

\*Rule 1-1.9 Tennessee Rules of Professional Conduct [2003 Edition]

\*Rule 5-5.3, Tennessee Rules of Professional Conduct [2003 Edition]

January 26, 2006

### 3. Theories and models of offender causation

(risk and resiliency)

\*Mark Cunningham, Ph.D., Capital Mitigation: Investigation and Testimony, presented at the Tennessee Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers, "Normal People Don't Commit First Degree Murder" seminar, April 2003. (These materials were prepared and presented in the context of a death penalty seminar as a mitigation topic. They contain a very informative review of Department of Justice study materials regarding "risk factors" and "offender causation" information)

Levitt, S. (2004) Understanding Why Crime Fell in the 1990s: Four Factors that Explain the Decline and Six that Do Not, Journal of Economic Perspectives, 18 (1), 163-190. **Available on the Online@UT course site under Documents.**

\*\*Williams III, F.P. & McShane, M.D. (1998). *Criminology theory: Selected classic readings* (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.). Cincinnati, OH: Anderson.

\*\*\*Samenow, Stanton E. - The Basic Myths about Criminals (Chapter 2). - Inside the Criminal Mind (1984).

\*\*\*Samenow, Stanton E. - To Change a Criminal (Chapter 13). - Inside the Criminal Mind (1984).

\*\*Clinard, M. B., & Meier, R. F. (1995). *Sociology of deviant behavior*, (9<sup>th</sup> ed.). Fort Worth, TX: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich.

February 2, 2006

### 4. Forensic Social Workers in Public Defender Offices

Treatment roles

Defense team roles

Community practice roles

\*Cait Clarke, Problem-Solving Defender in the Community: Expanding the Conceptual and Institutional Boundaries of Providing Counsel to the Poor, *The Georgetown Journal of Legal Ethics*, Vol. XIV, No. 2, Winter 2001.

\*Mark Stephens J.D., Mining for the Nuggets of Mitigation: Risk Factors for Crime, Before the Prospecting Begins...presented at the Tennessee Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers, "Normal People Don't Commit First Degree Murder" seminar, April 2003.

\*Haney, C. The Social Context of Capital Murder: Social Histories and the Logic of Mitigation. *Santa Clare Law Review*

\*Mary Hoban article

\*\*Patrick Berrigan & Mary Hudson Goody, Obtaining Records, Follow-up, and Case Organization, presented at the National Legal Aid and Defender Association's, Life in the Balance VIII seminar, March 1996. - **Class handout.** Prof. Stephens will provide them.

\*\*Pierce, C.T., Gleason-Wynn, P. and Miller, M.G. (2001). Social Work and Law: A Model for Implementing Social Services in a Law Office. *Journal of Gerontological Social Work*. 34(3), 61-70.

February 9, 2006

## 5. Criminal Responsibility

Competency

Insanity

Diminished capacity

Forensic Evaluation - Case Examples

\*Mark Cunningham, Ph.D., Moral Culpability vs. Responsibility: Explaining the Difference, presented at the Tennessee Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers, "Normal People Don't Commit First Degree Murder" seminar, April 2003. -**Class handout.** Prof. Stephens will confirm.

\*David Keefe, Competency to Stand Trial, in *The Fight For Life*, a bulletin from the Capital Division of the Tennessee District Public Defenders Conference, Issue 5.

\*Keefe, David - Growing Need For Early and Comprehensive Competency Investigations - *Fight for Life* - Issue 6.

\*Robert D. Miller, M.D., Ph.D., Criminal Competence, in Forensic Evaluation and Treatment in the Criminal Justice System, a manual. (this article is used by mental health professionals at Middle Tennessee Mental Health Institute, an institution where defendant's are ordered to undergo court ordered mental health evaluations).

\*Tennessee Code Annotated §§ 39-11-501 [Insanity]; and, 33-7-301 [Evaluation of Accused Believed to be Incompetent to Stand Trial-Judicial Hospitalizations].

\*David Raybin, Tennessee Criminal Practice and Procedure §§ 28.40 [Insanity]; 14.1 [Competency]; and 28.42 [Diminished Capacity].

\*Mark Ward, Tennessee Criminal Trial Practice, §§ 23.10 [Insanity]; 23.11 [Diminished Capacity]; and, 14.17 [Competency to Stand Trial]

February 16, 2006

## 6. Relevant syndromes and differential diagnoses.

ASP -Personality disorders

Depressive disorders

Psychotic disorders

PTSD

Sexual abuse

Battered women syndrome

Rape trauma syndrome

Neurological impairment

**\*Human Rights Watch Study 2003 - Ill-Equipped: U.S. Prisons and Offenders with Mental Illness** (<http://www.hrw.org/reports/2003/usa1003/>)

\*Lovell, D. & Jemelka, R. (1998). Coping with mental illness in prisons. *Family and Community Health*, 21(3), 54-66.

\*Schnapp, W.B. and Cannedy, R. (1998). "Offenders with Mental Illness: Mental Health and Criminal Justice Best Practices". *Administration and Policy in Mental Health*. 25(4), 463-466.

\*Lizabeth Roemer & Leslie Lebowitz, Understanding Severe Traumatization, Vol. 20, No. 1, Kentucky DPA's The Advocate, pg. 7, January 1989.

\*Donald Dutton, Witnessing Parental Violence as a Traumatic Experience Shaping the Abusive Personality, in CHILDREN EXPOSED TO DOMESTIC VIOLENCE, at 59-84, (Haworth Press, Inc., 2000).

\*Freedman, David - Predictions of Future Dangerousness

\*Keefe, David - Mental Health Issues and the Defense of Capital Case

\*\*Teplin, L.A., Abram, K.M. & McClelland, G.M. (1997). Mentally disordered women in jail: Who receives services? *American Journal of Public Health*, 87(4), 604-609.

\*\*Mark Cunningham, Ph.D., Jeannie Sternberg, J.D., & Kathleen Wayland, Ph.D., Psychologist, A Closer Look at Anti-Social Personality Disorder, presented at the National Legal Aid and Defender Association's, Life in the Balance IX seminar, March 1997.

\*\*Mark Cunningham, Ph.D., & Kathleen Wayland, Ph.D., Psychologist, Understanding and Explaining Psychological Trauma, presented at the National Legal Aid and Defender Association's, Life in the Balance IX seminar, March 1997.

---

February 23, 2006

## 7. Psychological Testing - Dr. Pamela Auble

Drug and Alcohol Use, Abuse, and Dependence

\*Niland, J. (2003). IQ, Psychological and Personality Tests: What They Mean & When to Use Them. National Legal Aid and Defenders Association – Life in the Balance – March 15-18, 2003. Austin, Texas.

\*Marlowe, D.B. (2001). Coercive Treatment of Substance Abusing Criminal Offenders. Journal of Forensic Psychology Practice. 1(1), 65-73.

\*RachBeisel, J., Scott, J. & Dixson, L. (1999). Co-Occuring Severe Mental Illness and Substance Abuse Disorders: A Review of Recent Research. *Psychiatric Services*, Vol. 50, 1427-1434.

\*\*Dale Watson, Ph.D., & Kathy Wayland, Ph.D., Neuropsychological and Other Testing, presented at the National Legal Aid and Defender

March 2 2006

## 8. Assessment: interviewing and record collection

Biopsychosocial

Genograms

Identifying, collecting, and assimilating

Identifying experts and interacting with

Culture and diversity

Report preparation

Alternative sentencing

**Pridemore, W. A. (2004). Review of the literature on risk and protective factors of offending among Native Americans.**

**Langstrom, N. (2004). Accuracy of actuarial procedures for assessment of sexual offender recidivism risk may vary across ethnicity.**

**McCluskey, C. P., & Tovar, S. (2003). Family processes and delinquency: The consistency of relationships by ethnicity and gender.**

**Sacks, J. Y. (2004). Women with co-occurring substance use and mental disorders (COD) in the criminal justice system: A research review.**

\*Converse, K. (2003). Social History Investigations. National Legal Aid and Defenders Association – Life in the Balance – March 15-18, 2003. Austin, Texas.

\*\*Madden, R.G. and Parody, M. (1997). Between a legal rock and a practice hard place: Legal issues in “recovered memory” cases. *Clinical Social Work Journal*, 25, 223-247.

\*Robert Weimer, Fundamentals of Biopsychosocial Evaluation in Forensic Cases, Vol. 18, No.6, Kentucky’s DPA’s, The Advocate, pg. 11, November 1996.

\*Frank H. Einstein, Document Checklist for Mitigation Analysis, presented at the National Legal Aid and Defender’s Life in the Balance X, March 1993.

March 9, 2006 –

9. Mitigation

Theme development and implementation

Cultural and environmental factors

Identifying theories that reduce culpability

Report preparation

**Hartwell, S. (2001). Female mentally ill offenders and their community reintegration needs: An initial examination.**

**Feather, N. T., & Souter, J. (2002). Reactions to mandatory sentences in relation to the ethnic identity and criminal history of the offender.**

\* Stetler, Russell - Why capital cases require mitigation specialists.

\*Miller, Jill - Expanding the Spheres of Mitigation Evidence - Fight for Life - Issue 7.

\*\*A collection of materials by Jill Miller, MSW, Lee Norton, Ph.D., and Kathy Wayland, Ph.D., presented at Life in the Balance VIII, St. Louis, MO, March 1996.

\*\*Frank H. Einstein, Document Checklist for Mitigation Analysis, presented at the National Legal Aid and Defender's Life in the Balance X, March 1993.

\*Katy C. O'Donnell J.D., Presenting Mitigation Evidence in the Guilt Phase, presented at the National Legal Aid and Defender's Life in the Balance.VIII, March 1996.

\*Craig Haney, The Social Context of Capital Murder: Social Histories and the Logic of Mitigation. 35 Santa Clara L. Rev.547 (1995)

\*Mark Cunningham, Ph.D., Future Dangerousness, presented at the National Legal Aid and Defender Associations - Life in the Balance.

\*Andrews, A.B. (1991). Social work expert testimony regarding mitigation in capital sentencing proceedings. *Social Work*, 36(5).

\*Guin, Noble, and Merrill – From Misery to Mission: Forensic social workers on multidisciplinary mitigation teams

\*Madden and Wayne – Social work and the law: A therapeutic jurisprudence perspective.

March 16, 2006-Midterm Due

10. Midterm Test Review and Break out preparation for class exercise.

---

March 23, 2006 - Spring Break

March 30, 2006

11. Class Exercise

\*Gothard, S. (1989a). Power in the court: The social worker as an expert witness. *Social Work*, 34, 65.

\*Saltzman, A. and Furman, D.M. (1999). Law in Social Work Practice. Chicago: Nelson-Hall. Chapters 2 and 3

\*Jodie English, Presenting Effects of Psychological Trauma to the Jury, presented at the National Legal Aid

and Defender Association's, Life in the Balance XII seminar, March 2000.

\*\*\*Barsky, A.E. and Gould, S.W. (2002). Clinicians In Court: A Guide to Subpoenas, Depositions, Testifying and Everything Else You Need to Know. New York: Guilford Press.

April 6, 2006

## 11. Testifying -

Preparing the expert –

Report preparation

Presenting mitigation

Case Example Video

\*Cait Clarke, Problem-Solving Defender in the Community: Expanding the Conceptual and Institutional Boundaries of Providing Counsel to the Poor, *The Georgetown Journal of Legal Ethics*, Vol. XIV, No. 2, Winter 2001.

[See: week 4]

\*\*Jenkins, L.A. (1995). Pre-trial diversion strategies for drug involved offenders: Focus on social work involvement. *Journal of Offender Rehabilitation*, 22, 129-140

\*Lamb, R.H., Weinberger, L.E., & Gross, B.H. (1999). Community Treatment of Severely Mentally Ill Offenders Under the Jurisdiction of the Criminal Justice System: A Review. *Psychiatric Services*, Vol. 50, 907 - 913.

\*\*Lindhorst, D.M. (1999). Treatment of Forensic Patients: An Expanding Role for Public Psychiatric Hospitals. *Health and Social Work*. 24(1), 18-27.

\*Rosekes, E., Feldman, R., Arrington, S., & Leisher, M. (1999). A Model Program for the treatment of Mentally Ill Offenders in the Community. *Community Mental Health Journal*, Vol. 35, 461-472.

\*Steadman, H.J., Morris, S.M. & Dennis, D.L. (1995). The diversion of mentally ill persons from jails to community-based services: A profile of programs. *American Journal of Public Health*, 85(12), 1630-1635.

\*Talbot, Margaret - The Executioner's I.Q. Test - *The New York Times Magazine* - June 29, 2003. (<http://web.utk.edu/~dap/exiqtest.txt>)

April 13, 2006

## 12. Interventions and venues -Guest Speakers

Mental health courts

Drug courts

April 20, 2006 - Paper Due!

13. Review and Integration

Community Law office – Final meeting of class at the Comm. Law office

April 27, 2006 Paper Presentations

---

14. Final Available Online until May 4, 2006

---

Bibliography

Alexander, R. (1997a). Social workers and privileged communication in the federal legal system. *Social Work, 42*, 313-408.

Alexander, R. (1993). The legal ability of social workers after DeShaney. *Social Work, 38*(1).

Alexander, R. (1995). Social workers and immunity from civil lawsuits. *Social Work, 40*, 648-654.

Alexander, R. (1989). The right to treatment in mental and correctional institutions. *Social Work, 34*, 109.

Alexander, R. (1993). The legal liability of social workers after DeShaney. *Social Work, 38*, 64-68.

Andrews, A.B. (1991). Social work expert testimony regarding mitigation in capital sentencing proceedings. *Social Work, 36*(5).

Arrigo, B.A. (2001). Reviewing Graduate Training Models in Forensic Psychology: Implications for Practice. *Journal of Forensic Psychology Practice, 1*(1), 9-31.

Barker, R.L. & Branson, D.M. (1993). *Forensic social work: Legal aspects of professional practice*. New York: The Hawthorne Press.

Barsky, A.E. and Gould, S.W. (2002). Clinicians In Court: A Guide to Subpoenas, Depositions, Testifying and Everything Else You Need to Know. New York: Guilford Press.

Barton, W. H. (1995). Juvenile corrections. In R.L. Edwards (Ed.-in-Chief), *Encyclopedia of Social Work*. (19<sup>th</sup> ed., pp. 1563-1577). Washington D.C.: NASW Press.

Barton, W. H. (1997). Resisting limits on discretion: Implementation issues of juvenetional guidelines. *Criminal Justice Policy Review, 8*, 169-200.

Behroozi, C. S. (1992). A model for social work with involuntary applicants in groups. *Social Work with Groups, 13*, 223-237.

Berger, S.H. (1997). *Principles and Practice of Forensic Psychiatry: A Practical Guide*. New York: W.W. Norton.

Brieland, D. & Lemmon, J.A. (Eds.). (1985). *Social work and the law*. Los Angeles: West Publishing Company.

Burman, S., & Allen-Meares, P. (1994). Neglected victims of murder: Children's witness to parental homicides. *Social Work, 39*(1).

Clinard, M. B., & Meier, R. F. (1995). *Sociology of deviant behavior*, (9<sup>th</sup> ed.). Fort Worth, TX: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich.

Criminal Justice Accommodation Services: A Review and Consultation Paper. Retrieved September 24, 2003 from <http://www.scotland.gov.uk/consultations/justice/cjar-15.asp>

Criminal Justice Distance Learning Consortium. (1999). The definite guide to criminal justice and criminology on the World Wide Web. [Online]. Available at <http://talkjustice.com>. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall.

Currie, E. (1998). *Crime and punishment in America: Why the solutions to America's most stubborn social crisis have not worked - and what will*. New York: Metropolitan Books.

Draine, J., Salzer, M.S., Culhane, D.P., Hadley, T.R. (2002). "Role of Social Disadvantage in Crime, Joblessness, and Homelessness Among Persons with Serious Mental Illness." *Psychiatric Services, 33*(5), 565-573.

Ezell, M. (1995). Juvenile and family courts. In R.L. Edwards (Ed.-in-Chief), *Encyclopedia of social work* (19<sup>th</sup> ed., pp. 1553-1562). Washington DC: NASW Press.

Feather, N. T., & Souter, J. (2002). Reactions to mandatory sentences in relation to the ethnic identity and criminal history of the offender. *Law and Human Behavior, 26*(4), 417-438.

Fraser, M.W. (1997). *Risk and resilience in childhood: An ecological perspective*. Washington, DC: NASW Press.

Gothard, S. (1989a). Power in the court: The social worker as an expert witness. *Social Work, 34*, 65.

Gothard, S. (1989). Rules of testimony and evidence for social workers. *Journal of Independent Social Work, 3*(3).

Hall, G.C.N. (1995). Sexual offender recidivism revisited: A meta-analysis of recent treatment studies. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 63*, 802-808.

Hartwell, S. (2001). Female mentally ill offenders and their community reintegration needs: An initial examination. *International Journal of Law and Psychiatry, 24*, 1-11.

Hawkins, J.D. (Ed.) (1996). *Delinquency and crime: Current theories*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Henggeler, S.W., Schoenwald, S.K., Borduin, C.M., Rowland, M.D., & Cunningham, P.B. (1998). *Multisystemic treatment of antisocial behavior in children and adolescents*. New York: Guilford.

Howell, J.C., Krisberg, B., Hawkins, J.D., & Wilson, J.J. (1995). *Serious, violent, and chronic juvenile offenders: A sourcebook*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.

Howing, P.T., & Wodarski, J.S. (1992). Legal requisites for social workers in child abuse and neglect

situations. *Social Work*, 37(4).

Hutchinson, E.D. (1993). Mandatory reporting laws: Child protective case finding gone awry? *Social Work*, 38(1).

Hutchinson, E.D. Use of authority in direct social work practice with mandated clients. *Social Work Review*, 61, 580-597.

Huxtable, M. (1994). Child protection: With liberty and justice for all. *Social Work*, 39(1).

Ivanoff, A., Blythe, B.J. & Tripodi, T. (1994). *Involuntary Clients in Social Work Practice: A Research-Based Approach*. New York: Aldine De Gruyter.

Jenkins, L.A. (1995). Pre-trial diversion strategies for drug involved offenders: Focus on social work involvement. *Journal of Offender Rehabilitation*, 22, 129-140.

Johnson, P. and Cahn, K. (1995). Improving child welfare practice through improvements in attorney-social worker relationships. *Child Welfare*, 74, 383-394.

Kazdin, A.E. (1995). *Conduct disorders in childhood and adolescence* (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.). Thousand Oakes: Sage.

Lamb, R.H., Weinberger, L.E., & Gross, B.H. (1999). Community Treatment of Severely Mentally Ill Offenders Under the Jurisdiction of the Criminal Justice System: A Review. *Psychiatric Services*, Vol. 50, 907 - 913.

Langstrom, N. (2004). Accuracy of actuarial procedures for assessment of sexual offender recidivism risk may vary across ethnicity. *Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment*, 16, 107-120.

Leonard, K.K., Pope, C.E., & Feyerherm, W. (Eds.). (1995). *Minorities in juvenile justice*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.

Levy, P.A. (1991). *Social work roles in law reform litigation*. *Social Work*, 36(5).

Lie, G. & Inman, A. (1991). The use of anatomical dolls as assessment and evidentiary tools. *Social Work*, 36(5).

Lindhorst, D.M. (1999). Treatment of Forensic Patients: An Expanding Role for Public Psychiatric Hospitals. *Health and Social Work*. 24(1), 18-27.

Loeber, R. & Farrington, D.P. (Eds.) (1998). *Serious and violent juvenile offenders: Risk factors and successful interventions*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.

Lovell, D. & Jemelka, R. (1998). Coping with mental illness in prisons. *Family and Community Health*, 21(3), 54-66.

Madden, R.G. and Parody, M. (1997). Between a legal rock and a practice hard place: Legal issues in "recovered memory" cases. *Clinical Social Work Journal*, 25, 223-247.

Madden, R. G. (1998). *Legal issues in social work, counseling, and mental health: Guidelines for client*

*practice in psychotherapy*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.

Marlowe, D.B. (2001). Coercive Treatment of Substance Abusing Criminal Offenders. Journal of Forensic Psychology Practice. 1(1), 65-73.

Mason, M.A. (1991). The McMartin case revisited: The conflict between social work and criminal justice. *Social Work*, 36(5).

McCord, J., & Tremblay, R.E. (Eds.). (1992). *Preventing antisocial behavior: Interventions from birth through adolescence*. New York: Guilford.

McCluskey, C. P., & Tovar, S. (2003). Family processes and delinquency: The consistency of relationships by ethnicity and gender. *Journal of Ethnicity and Criminal Justice*, 1(1), 37-61.

McNeece, C.A. & Roberts, A.R. (Eds.). (1997). *Policy and Practice in the Justice System*. Chicago: Nelson-Hall.

Melton, G.B., Petrila, J., Poythress, N.G. & Slobogin, C. (1997). *Psychological evaluations for courts: A handbook for mental health professionals and lawyers*. (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.). New York: Guilford.

Miller, J.G. (1995). Criminal Justice: Social work roles. In R. L. Edwards (Ed.-in-Chief), *Encyclopedia of Social Work* (19<sup>th</sup> ed., pp. 653-659). Washington, DC: NASW Press.

Mitchell, E.W. (1999). Does psychiatric disorder affect the likelihood of violent offending? A review and critique of the major findings. Medicine, Science and the Law, 39(1), pp. 23-30. Available at <http://www.critpsynet.freeuk.com/pscdis.htm>

Muraskin, R. & Roberts, A.R. (1999). *Visions for Change: Crime and Justice in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition.

O'Hare, T. (1997). Court-ordered versus voluntary clients: Problem differences and readiness for change. *Social Work*, 42, 417- 422.

Oates, R.K. (1993). Three do's and three don'ts for expert witnesses. *Child Abuse and Neglect: The International Journal*, 17, 111-172.

Pepper, B. & Hendrickson, E. (1996, March). Working with seriously mentally ill substance abusers. In A.J. Lurigio (Ed.), *Community corrections in America: New directions and sounder investments for persons with mental illness and codisorders* (Chapter 5, pp. 77-93). (Available from the National Institute of Corrections Information Center. 800-877-1461).

Perlin, M.L. (2001). Hidden Agendas and Ripple Effects: Implications of Four Recent Supreme Court Decisions for Forensic Mental Health Professionals. Journal of Forensic Psychology Practice. 1(1), 33-64.

Pierce, C.T., Gleason-Wynn, P. and Miller, M.G. (2001). Social Work and Law: A Model for Implementing Social Services in a Law Office. Journal of Gerontological Social Work. 34(3), 61-70.

Pollack, D. (1997). *Social work and the courts: A casebook*. Chicago: Garland.

Pridemore, W. A. (2004). Review of the literature on risk and protective factors of offending among Native Americans. *Journal of Ethnicity in Criminal Justice*, 2(4), 45-63.

Quam, J.K. (1995b). Sophonisba Preston Breckinridge (1866-1948). In R.L. Edwards, J.G. Hopps and others (Eds.). *Encyclopedia of Social Work*, Nineteenth Edition, (pp. 2575 - 2576). Washington DC: NASW Press.

RachBeisel, J., Scott, J. & Dixson, L. (1999). Co-Occuring Severe Mental Illness and Substance Abuse Disorders: A Review of Recent Research. *Psychiatric Services*, Vol. 50, 1427-1434.

Regehr, C., & Antle, B. (1997). Coercive influences: Informed consent in court-mandated social work practice. *Social Work*, 42, pp. 300-301.

Regoli, R.M. & Hewitt, J.D. (1997). *Delinquency in society: A child-centered approach*. New York: McGraw-Hill.

Roberts, A.R. (1998). *Juvenile justice: Policies, programs, and services* (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.). Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.

Roberts, A.R. (1997). *Social Work in Juvenile and Criminal Justice Settings*, Second Edition. Springfield, IL: Charles C. Thomas.

Roberts, A.R. & Brownwell, P. (1999). A century of forensic social work: Bridging the present. *Social Work*, 44, 359-369.

Roberts, A.R. (Ed.). (1998). *Battered Women and Their Families* (2<sup>nd</sup> edition). New York: Springer.

Rooney, R.H. (1992). *Strategies for Work with Involuntary Clients*. New York: Columbia University Press.

Rose, S.M., Peabody, C.G., & Stratigias, B. (1991). Responding to hidden abuse: A role for social work in reforming mental health systems. *Social Work*, 36(5).

Roskes, E., Feldman, R., Arrington, S., & Leisher, M. (1999). A Model Program for the treatment of Mentally Ill Offenders in the Community. *Community Mental Health Journal*, Vol. 35, 461-472.

Roskes, E. and Feldman, R. (1999). "A Collaborative Community Based Treatment Program for Offenders with Mental Illness". *Psychiatric Services*, 30(12), 1614-1619.

Roskes, E., Feldman, R., Arrington, S. and Leisher, M. (1999). "A Model Program for the treatment of Mentally Ill Offenders in the Community". *Community Mental Health Journal*. 35(5), 461-472.

Russell, K.K. (1998). The color of crime: Racial hoaxes, white fear, black protectionism, police harassment, and other macro aggressions. New York: New York University Press.

Sacks, J. Y. (2004). Women with co-occurring substance use and mental disorders (COD) in the criminal justice system: A research review. *Behavioral Sciences and the Law*, 22, 449-466.

Saltzman, A. and Furman, D.M. (1999). Law in Social Work Practice. Chicago: Nelson-Hall.

- Schnapp, W.B. and Cannedy, R. (1998). "Offenders with Mental Illness: Mental Health and Criminal Justice Best Practices". *Administration and Policy in Mental Health*. 25(4), 463-466.
- Severson, M.M. and Bankston, T.V. (1995). Social work and the pursuit of justice through mediation. *Social Work*, 40, 683-691.
- Shamroy, J.A. (1987). Interviewing the sexually abused child with anatomically correct dolls. *Social Work*, 32, 165.
- Shoemaker, D.J. (1996). Theories of delinquency (3<sup>rd</sup> ed.). New York: Oxford University Press.
- Short, J.F. (1997). Poverty, ethnicity, and violent crime. Boulder, CO: Westview.
- Sloane, H. (1967). Relationship of law and social work. *Social Work*, 12, 86-94.
- Solomon, P. and Draine, J. (1995). Issues in Serving the Forensic Client. Social Work, 40(1), 25-34.
- Steadman, H.J., Morris, S.M. & Dennis, D.L. (1995). The diversion of mentally ill persons from jails to community-based services: A profile of programs. *American Journal of Public Health*, 85(12), 1630-1635.
- Stocks, J.T. (1998). Recovered memory therapy: A dubious practice technique. *Social Work*, 43, 423-436.
- Strasburger, L.H., Gutheil, T.G., and Brodsky, A. (1997). On wearing two hats: Role conflict in serving as both psychotherapist and expert witness. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 154, 448-456.
- Swenson, C.R. (1998). Clinical social work's contribution to a social justice perspective. *Social Work*, 43, 527-538.
- Szasz, T. (1998). *Cruel Compassion: Psychiatric Control of Society's Unwanted*. New York: John Wiley and Sons.
- Teplin, L.A., Abram, K.M. & McClelland, G.M. (1997). Mentally disordered women in jail: Who receives services? *American Journal of Public Health*, 87(4), 604-609.
- Thornberry, T.P. (Ed.). (1997). *Development theories of crime and delinquency*. New Brunswick, NJ:
- Treger, H. (1995). Police and social work. In R.L. Edwards, J.G. Hopps, and others (Eds.), *Encyclopedia of Social Work*, Nineteenth Edition, (pp. 1843-1848). Washington, DC: NASW Press.
- Ucko, L.G. (1991). Who's afraid of the big bad wolf? *Social Work*, 36(5).
- Umbreit, M.S. (1993). Crime victims and offenders in mediation: An emerging area of social work practice. *Social Work*, 38(1).
- Van Soest, D. & Bryant, S. (1995). Violence reconceptualized for social work: The urban dilemma. *Social Work*, 40(4).
- Vogelsang, Janet (2001). The Witness Stand: A Guide for Clinical Social Workers in the Courtroom. New

York: Haworth Press.

Watson, A., Hanrahan, P. Luchis, D. and Lurigo, A. (2001). "Mental Health, Courts, and the Complex Issue of Mentally Ill Offenders". *Psychiatric Services*. 52(4), 477-481.

Whitmer, G.E. (1983). The Development of Forensic Social Work. *Social Work*. ( ), 217-223.

Wilk, R.J. (1994). Are the rights of people with mental illness still important? *Social Work*, 39(2).

Williams III, F.P. & McShane, M.D. (1998). *Criminology theory: Selected classic readings* (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.). Cincinnati, OH: Anderson.