

**THE UNIVERSITY OF TENNESSEE
COLLEGE OF SOCIAL WORK**

**SW 530 SEMINAR IN CLINICAL SOCIAL WORK
PSYCHOPATHOLOGY**

Summer Semester, 2002

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CODE OF CONDUCT

It is the student's responsibility to have read the College of Social Work Ethical Academic and Professional Conduct code that is in the College of Social Work MSSW Handbook (www.csw.utk.edu)

THE HONOR STATEMENT

An essential feature of The University of Tennessee is a commitment to maintaining an atmosphere of intellectual integrity and academic honesty. As a student of the University, I pledge that I will neither knowingly give nor receive any inappropriate assistance in academic work, thus affirming my own personal commitment to honor and integrity. (*Hilltopics, 2001*).

DISABILITY

If you need course adaptations or accommodations because of a documented disability or if you have emergency information to share, please contact the University of Tennessee Office of Disability Services at 191 Hoskins Library at (865) 974-6087. This will ensure that you are properly registered for services.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Psychopathology is an advanced clinical elective focusing on knowledge and assessment of psycho social functioning of the individual. This course examines mental disorders in terms of clinical presentation, problems, causes, and processes. An ecological perspective is used to understand that mental illness occurs within a social context. Theories of and recent research in the etiology of psychological dysfunction and social variance are reviewed. Methods of assessment currently used in clinical social work practice are demonstrated and critically examined. The interactions of biological, psychological, social, risk and resiliency, cultural, political, and environmental factors are stressed in understanding the development and maintenance of mental disorders.

RATIONALE

This course is an advanced elective for MSSW students. It is designed to provide understanding of psycho pathology and dysfunctional behavior in terms of manifestation, etiology, dynamic causation and diagnosis as a basis for intervention.

COURSE OBJECTIVES

By completion of this course, the student is expected to be able to (through course activities, assignments

and/or exams):

1. Describe different theoretical approaches or models for the study of psychopathology;
2. Identify the components of comprehensive assessment with individual clients, including the use of the mental status examination, differential diagnosis and psycho social evaluation;
3. Identify, describe, and distinguish the major types of psychopathology including symptomology, etiology, and coping function served;
4. Identify theories of human growth and development that contribute to understanding psychopathology;
5. Describe the interaction of biological, sociological, psychological, risk and resiliency factors in the generation of psycho pathology;
6. Identify the effects of ethnic, racial, cultural, economic, sexual orientation, age, gender, physical and mental ability characteristics on and vulnerability to maladaptive behavior;
7. Apply knowledge of psychopathology to formulate differential diagnosis and identify the implications of diagnosis for social work intervention;
8. Explicate an understanding of the ethical issues encountered in assessment and intervention in regard to psychopathology, and psychiatric diagnosis with clients and the ability to analyze ethical dilemmas that may arise.

TEXTS

Required:

Maxmen, J.S. & Ward, N.G. (1995). Essential Psychopathology and Its Treatment. New York: W.W. Norton & Co.

Supplemental:

American Psychiatric Association (2000). Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders Fourth Edition, Text Revision (DSM IV - TR). Washington, D.C.: APA

Kaplan, H. I., & Sadock, B.J., (1998). Synopsis of Psychiatry. 8th Edition, Baltimore: Williams & Wilkins

A. Readings

- a. Basic texts have been selected and are listed in the bibliography. In addition, students are encouraged to read extensively from the recommended readings and materials. Review of articles in the numerous relevant professional journals is especially encouraged.

B. Expectations and Evaluation

Assignment guidelines will be distributed in class.

1. Term paper-Examination of a specific area or type of psychopathology.

2. Final exam-Objective and comprehensive.
3. Participation-Students are encouraged to serve as resource persons, sharing with the class relevant information which they have gained in their reading/research.
4. Quizzes-Periodic quizzes will be given to help students monitor their progress.
5. Grading-The final grade will be based on:
 - a). Term paper 50%
 - b). Exam/Quizzes 50%

COURSE OUTLINE

- I. Introduction to the Study of Psychopathology
 - A. Concepts of psychopathology and normality
 - B. Classification and definition
 - C. Models
 - D. Social work perspective
- II Assessment of Psychopathology
 - A. Ecological Perspective
 - B. Ethnic, racial, cultural, gender and orientation factors
 - C. Vulnerable populations
- III. Delirium, Dementia, and Amnestic and other cognitive disorders
Substance-Related Disorders
- IV. Personality Disorders
- V. Schizophrenia and Other Psychotic Disorders
- VI. Mood Disorders
- VII. Neurotic Disorders
 - A. Anxiety, Phobias, Obsessions
 - B. Somatoform Disorders
 - C. Dissociative Disorders
- VIII. Factitious Disorders and Malingering

- IX. Other disorders: Adjustment, Impulse Control, Addictions, Psychological Factors Affecting Physical Conditions, Eating Disorders, Sleep Disorders, Sexual and Gender Identity Disorders.
- X. Disorders of Childhood
- XI. Review
- XII. Final

READING LIST (* -Indicates material on reserve)

READINGS AND SCHEDULE

May 30, 02

I Introduction

Brown, T.N., Sellers, L., Brown, K.T., and Jackson, J.S. (1999). Race, Ethnicity and Culture in the sociology of mental health, in Carol S. Aneshensel and Jo C. Phelan (Eds). Handbook of Sociology in Mental Health. New York: Plenum Publishers, 167-182.

*Maxmen, J. S., & Ward, N. G. (1995). *Essential Psychopathology and Its Treatment*. New York: W. W. Norton & Co. pg 1-100

*Nooe, R. M. (1980). A model for integrating theoretical approaches to deviance. *Social work*, 25 (5), 366-370.

*Rosenhan, D. L. (1973). On being sane in insane places. *Science*, 170, 250-258.

*Szasz, T. (1960). The myth of mental illness. *American Psychologist*, 15 (2), 113-118.

*Williams, J., & Spitzer, R. (Yes)., Kutchines, H., & Kirk, S. (No). (1995). Should DSM be the basis for teaching social work practice? *Journal of Social Work Education*, 31 (2), 148-168.

June 4, 2002

II Assessment

Adebimpe, V. R. (1994). Race, racism, and epidemiological surveys. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, 45 (1) 27-31.

- Davis, S. (1991). An overview: Are mentally ill people really more dangerous? *Social Work*, 36 (2), 174-180.
- Marley, J. (1998) "People matter: Client reported interpersonal interaction and its impact on symptoms of schizophrenia" *Social Work* 43(5) 437-444.
- *Maxmen, J. S., & Ward Nicholas G. (1995). *Essential Psychopathology and Its Treatment* (19-106; 109-131). New York: W. W. Norton & Co.
- Rubin A; Cardenas, J., Warren, K; Pike; C; and Wambach, K (1998) "Outdated practitioner views about family culpability and severe mental disorders" *Social Work* 43(5) 412-422.
- Suzuki, L.A., Meller, P.J. & Ponterotto, J.G. (Eds), 1996. *Handbook of Multicultural Assessment* San Francisco: Jossey Bass, Inc. 1-48.
- *Torrey, E. F. (1994). Violent behavior by individuals with serious mental illness. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, 45 (7), 653-662.
- Westermeyer, J. (1987). Cultural factors in clinical assessment. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 55, 547-478.

III Delirium, Dementia, Amnestic and other Cognitive Disorders Substance Related Disorders

- Maxmen, J.S. & Ward, N.G. (1995) *Essential Psychopathology and Its Treatment*. New York: W.W. Norton & Co. 109-172.

June 6, 2002

IV Personality Disorders

- *American Psychological Association, (2000) *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual Mental Disorders, Fourth Edition, Text Revision (DSM-IV-TR)* Washington, D.C., APA, pp. 685-730 (629-674).
- *Brown, L. S. (1992). A feminist critique of the personality disorders. In L. S. Brown & M. Ballou (Eds.), *Personality and Psychopathology: Feminist Reappraisals* (206-228). New York: The Guilford Press.
- Johnson, H. C. (1991). Borderline clients: Practice implications of recent research. *Social Work*, 36 (2), 166-173.

- Landecker, H. (1992). "The role of childhood sexual trauma in the etiology of borderline personality disorder: Considerations for diagnosis and treatment", *Psychotherapy*, 29 (2), 234-242.
- Lopez-Ibor, J.J. (1997). "The concept and boundaries of personality disorders." *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 154 (6) 21-25.
- *Maxmen, J. S., & Ward, N. G. (1995). *Essential Psychopathology and Its Treatment* (389-418). New York: W. W. Norton & Co.
- Miller, S. G. (1994). "Borderline personality disorder", *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, 45(12), 1215-1219.
- Paris, Joel (1997). "Antisocial and borderline personality disorders: Two separate diagnoses or two aspects of the same psychopathology?" *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, 38 (4) 237-242.
- Paris, J. (1996) Cultural factors in the emergence of borderline pathology. *Psychiatry* 59, 185-192.
- Zanarini, M.C.; Williams, A.A.; Lewis, R.E.; Reich, R.B.; Vera, S.C.; Marino, M.F.; Levin, A.; Yong, L.; and Frankenburg, F.R. (1997). "Reported Pathological Childhood Experiences Associated with the Development of Borderline Personality Disorder." *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 154 (8) 1101-1106.

June 11, 2002

III. Schizophrenia and Other Psychotic Disorders

- American Psychological Association, *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, Fourth Edition, Text Revision* (DSM-IV-TR) Washington, D.C., APA, (1994), pp. 297-344 (273-316).
- *Greenwald, D. (1992). Psychotic disorders with emphasis on schizophrenia. In L. S. Brown & M. Ballou (Eds.), *Personality and Psychopathology: Feminist Reappraisals* (144-176). New York: The Guilford Press.
- *Lefley, H. P. (1992). Expressed emotion: Conceptual, clinical, and social policy. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, 43 (6), 592-598.
- Kaplan, Harold I., and Benjamin J. Sadock, (1998) *Synopsis of Psychiatry/VIII* Baltimore: Williams and Wilkins, pp. 457-515.

*Maxmen, J. S., & Ward, N. G. (1995). *Essential Psychopathology and Its Treatment* (173-205). New York: W. W. Norton & Co.

June 13, 2002

VI. Mood Disorders

American Psychiatric Association (2000) *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, Fourth Edition, Text Revision* (DSM-IV-TR) Washington, D.C.: APA, pp. 345-428 (317-392).

*Arieti, S., & Bemporad, J. R. (1980). The psychological organization of depression. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 137 (11), 1360-1365.

Husaini, B.A. (1997). "Predictors of depression among the elderly: Racial differences over time" *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 67 (1) 48-58.

*Klerman, G. L., & Weissman, M. (1980). Depression among women: Their nature and causes. In M. Guttentag, S. Salasin & D. Belle (Eds.), *The Mental Health of Women* (57-91). New York: Academic Press.

*Maxmen, J. S., & Ward, N. G. (1995). *Essential Psychopathology and Its Treatment* (206-243). New York: W. W. Norton & Co.

Walther, V.N. (1997). "Postpartum depression: A review for perinatal social workers" *Social Work in Health Care*, 24 (3/4) 99-111.

*Wetzel, J. W. (1984). *Clinical Handbook of Depression*, New York: Gardner Press, 1-63, 179-214

June 18, 2002

VII. Neurotic Disorders

A. Anxiety, Phobias, Obsessions

*American Psychiatric Association (2000). *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, Fourth Edition, Text Revision* (DSM-IV-TR) Washington, D.C.: APA, pp. 429-484 (393-444).

Gerdes, K.E. (1997). "Long term AFDC mothers and posttraumatic stress syndrome: Is there a connection?", *Affilia Journal of Women and Social Work*, 12 (3) 359-367.

- Kaplan, Harold I., and Benjamin J. Sadock, (1998) *Synopsis of Psychiatry/VII*, Baltimore: Williams and Wilkins.
- Lemieux, A.M. & Coe, C. L. (1995). "Abuse-related posttraumatic stress disorder: Evidence for chronic neuroendocrine activation in women", *Psychosomatic Medicine*, 57, 105-115.
- McKay, Dean; Neziroglu, Fugen; & Yaryura-Tobras, Jose (1997). "Comparison of Clinical Characteristics in Obsessive-Compulsive Disorder and Body Dysmorphic Disorder", *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 11 (4) 447-454.
- *Maxmen, J. S., & Ward, Nicholas G. (1995). *Essential Psychopathology and Its Treatment* (244-283). New York: W. W. Norton & Co.
- Shear, M. K., Cooper, A.M., Klerman, G. L., Busch, F. N. & Shapiro, T. (1993). "A psychodynamic model of panic disorder", *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 150, 859-866.
- Zetin, M., & Kramer, M. (1992). Obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, 43 (7), 689-699.

June 20, 2002**B. Somatoform Disorders**

- *American Psychiatric Association (2000) *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, Fourth Edition, Text Revision (DSM-IV-TR)* Washington, D.C.: APA, pp.485-512 (445-470).
- Kaplan, Harold I., and Benjamin J. Sadock, (1998) *Synopsis of Psychiatry/VIII* Baltimore: Williams and Wilkins, pp. 617-631.
- * Lerner, Harriet G., (1988) *Women in Therapy*, New York: Harper & Row, pp. 91-104.
- *Maxmen, J. S., & Ward, Nicholas G. (1995). *Essential Psychopathology and Its Treatment* (248-303). New York: W. W. Norton & Co.
- McCahill, M. E. (1995). "Somatoform and related disorders: Delivery of diagnosis on first step", *American Family Physician*, 52(1), 193-203.
- Slavney, P R. (1994). "Pseudoseizures, sexual abuse, and hermeneutic reasoning", *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, 35(6), 471-477.

Tyler, Stephen (1992) "Psychiatric assessment of chronic pain." *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 160 (June) pp. 733-741.

C. Dissociative Disorders

American Psychiatric Association (2000) *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, Fourth Edition, Text Revision* (DSM-IV-TR) Washington, D.C.: APA, pp.519-534 (477-492).

*Bliss, Eugene L., MD., "Multiple Personalities". (1980) *Archives of General Psychiatry*, Vol. 37, (December) pp. 1397.

*Carlson, Eric T., M.D., (1981) "The history of multiple personality in the United States: I. The Beginnings." *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 138.5, (May), pp. 666-668.

Hartocollis, L. (1998) "The making of multiple personality disorder: A social constructionist view" *Clinical Social Work Journal* 26(2) 159-176.

Kaplan, Harold I., and Benjamin J. Sadock, (1998) *Synopsis of Psychiatry/VIII* Baltimore: Williams and Wilkins, pp. 638-652.

Maxmen, J. S., & Ward Nicholas G. (1995). *Essential Psychopathology and Its Treatment*. New York: W. W. Norton & Co.

*Piper, A. (1994) "Multiple personality disorder", *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 164, 600-612.

*Torch, Evan M., (1981) "Depersonalization syndrome: An Overview." *Psychiatric Quarterly*, 53 (4), (Winter), pp. 249-258.

June 25, 2002

VIII. Factitious Disorders and Malingering

American Psychiatric Association (2000) *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, Fourth Edition, Text Revised* (DSM-IV-TR) Washington, D.C.: APA, pp. 513-518, 739-740 (471-476, 682-686).

Kaplan, Harold I., and Benjamin J. Sadock, (1998) *Synopsis of Psychiatry/VIII* Baltimore: Williams and Wilkins, pp. 860-861.

*Maxmen, J. S., & Ward Nicholas G. (1995). *Essential Psychopathology and Its Treatment*. New York: W. W. Norton & Co. pp. 304-309.

Mercer, Susan O. And Jeanette D. Perdue, "Munchausen syndrome by proxy: Social Work's Role," *Social Work*, 38 (January, 1993), pp. 74-81.

*Sheridan, Mary S., "Munchausen syndrome by proxy". *Health and Social Work*, (February, 1989), pp. 53-58.

June 27, 2002

IX. Adjustment, Impulse Control, Psychological Factors Affecting Physical Condition.

American Psychiatric Association (2000) *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, Fourth Edition, Text Revised (DSM-IV-TR)* Washington, D.C.: APA, pp. 663-684, 731-744 (609-628; 675-686).

Kaplan, Harold I., and Benjamin J. Sadock, (1998) *Synopsis of Psychiatry/VIII* Baltimore: Williams and Wilkins, pp. 797-818.

*Maxmen, J. S., & Ward Nicholas G. (1995). *Essential Psychopathology and Its Treatment*. New York: W. W. Norton & Co. pp. 458-463; 377-388.

July 2, 2002

Eating Disorders, Sleep Disorders, Sexual and Gender Identity Disorders

Maxmen, J.S., & Ward, N.G. (1995). *Essential Psychopathology and Its Treatment*. New York: W.W. Norton & Co, 320-376.

X. Childhood Disorders

American Psychiatric Association (2000) *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, Fourth Edition, Text Revised (DSM-IV-TR)*. Washington, D.C.: APA, pp. 39-134 (37-122).

Kaplan, Harold I., and Benjamin J. Sadock, (1998) *Synopsis of Psychiatry/VIII* Baltimore: Williams and Wilkins, pp. 1016-1024.

*Maxmen, J. S., & Ward Nicholas G. (1995). *Essential Psychopathology and Its Treatment*. New York: W. W. Norton & Co. pp. 419-457

July 30, 2002 - Review

August 1, 2002 - Final Exam

Additional Readings

- Amsterdam, E.A., Carter, C., Holloway, R. & Schwenk, T.L. (1994). Is it normal worry - or pathological anxiety? *Patient Care*. 28, 26-36.
- Anspach. (1979). From stigma to identity politics: Political activism among the physically disabled and former mental patients. *Social Science and Medicine*, 13.
- Astin, M.C., Ogland-Hand, S.M., Coleman, E.M., & Foy, D.W. (1995). Posttraumatic stress disorder and childhood abuse in battered women: comparisons with maritally distressed women. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 63(2), 308-312.
- Beitchman, J.H., Zucker, K.J., Hood, J.E., DaCosta, G.A., Akman, D., & Cassavia, E. (1992). A review of the long-term effects of child sexual abuse. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 16, 101-118.
- Bleiberg, E. (1994). Borderline disorders in children and adolescents: The concept, the diagnosis, and the controversies. *Bulletin of the Menniger Clinic* 58 (2), 169-191.
- Bornstein, R.F. (1995). Active dependency. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 183 (2), 64-77.
- Bornstein, R.F. (1992). The dependent personality: Developmental, social, and clinical perspectives . *Psychological Bulletin*, 112 (1), 3-23.
- Bromberger, J. T., & Costello, E. J. (1992). Epidemiology of depression for clinicians. *Social Work*, (March) 120-127.
- Chodoff, P., (1974) "The Diagnosis of Hysteria: An Overview." *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 131, pp. 1073-1078.
- Chodoff, P., (1982) "The Diagnosis of Hysteria: An Overview." *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 131, pp. 545-551.
- Comings, David E., and Brenda G. Comings (1993) "Sexual Abuse or Tourette Syndrome" *Social Work* , 38 (May, 1993), pp. 347-350.
- Craske, M.G., Glover, D. & DeCola, J. (1995). Predicted versus unpredicted panic attacks: Acute versus general distress. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology* 104, 214-223.
- Dempsey, C. L. (1994). Health and social issues of gay, lesbian and bisexual adolescents. *Families in Society: The Journal of Contemporary Human Services*, 75 (3) 160-167.
- Diaferia, G.; Bianchi, I.; Bianchi, M.L.; Cavedini, P.; Erzegovesi, S.; and Bellodi, L. (1997).

- “Relationship between obsessive compulsive personality disorder and obsessive compulsive disorder.”, *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, 38 (1) 38-42.
- Dunn, G.E., Salvia, L., & Palmer, S. (1994). Multiple personality disorder: A new challenge for psychology. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice*, 23, 18-23.
- Farber, S.K. (1997). “Self medication, traumatic reenactment, and somatic expression in bulimic and self-mutilating behavior.” *Clinical Social Work Journal*, 25 (1) 99 87-106.
- Goodman, B. (1995). When the body speaks, who listens? *Psychology Today*. 28 26-28.
- Goodman, W.K.; Price, L.H.; Rasmussen, S.A.; Mazure, C.; et al. (1989). “The Yale-Brown obsessive compulsive scale: II Validity.” *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 46 (11) 1012-16.
- Gorton, G., and Akhtar, S. (1990). The literature on personality disorders, 1985-88: Trends, issues, and controversies. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*. 41 (1), 39-51.
- Hoge, M. A., Davidson, L., Griffith, E. E., H., Sledge, W. H., & Howenstine, R. A. (1994). Defining managed care in public-sector psychiatry. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, 45 (7), 1085-1089.
- Kaplan, C.P., and Shachter, E., (1993). Diagnostic and treatment issues with childhood birth disorders. *Clinical Social Work Journal*, 21 (3), 271-281
- Karp, D. A. (1992). Illness ambiguity and the search for meaning: A case study of a self-help group for affective disorders. *Journal of Contemporary Ethnography*, 2(2).
- Keller, L.E., (1996) Invisible victims: Battered women in psychiatric and medical emergency rooms. *Bulletin of the Menniger Clinic*, 60 (1), 1-21.
- Kent, David A., Tomasson, Kristinn, & Coryell, William (1995). Course and outcome of conversion and somatization disorders: A four-year follow-up. *Psychosomatics*, 32 (2), 138-144.
- Kirmayer, Laurence J., Robbins, James M., & Paris, Joel (1994). Somatoform disorders: Personality and the social matrix of somatic distress. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 103 (1), 125-136.
- McArdle, P., O'Brien, G., and Kolvin, I. (1995). Hyperactivity: Prevalence and Relationship with Conduct Disorder. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 36 (2), 279-303.
- McLeer, S.V., Callaghan, M., Henry, D., and Wallen, J. (1994). Psychiatric disorders in sexually abused children. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 33 (3), 313-319.
- Mechanic, D. (1989). *Mental health and social policy*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall.
- Miller, L. (1994). Civilian post-traumatic stress disorder: clinical syndromes and psychotherapeutic

- strategies. *Psychotherapy* 31 (4) 655-663.
- Miller, S.G. (1994) Borderline personality disorder. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, 45 (12), 1215-1219.
- Modestin, A. (1992). Multiple personalities. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 37, 1388-1397.
- Murray, J.B. (1993). Relationship of childhood sexual abuse to borderline personality disorder, posttraumatic stress disorder, and multiple personality disorder. *The Journal of Psychology*, 127 (6), 657-676.
- Paris, Joel (1997). "Childhood trauma as an etiological factor in the personality disorders.", *Journal of Personality Disorders*, 11 (1) 34-49.
- Pollack, M.H., Otto, M.W., Sabatino, S., Majcher, D., Worthington, J.J., McArdle, E.T., & Rosenbaum, J.F. (1996). Relationship of childhood anxiety to adult panic disorder: correlates and influence on course. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 153 (3), 376-381.
- Roesler, T.A. and McKenzie, N. (1994). Effects of a childhood trauma on psychological functioning in adults sexually abused as children. *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 182 (3), 145-150.
- Ross, M. (1991). The diagnosis of multiple personality disorder. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Diseases*, 84, 24-29.
- Rutter, M. (1994). Family discord and conduct disorder: Cause, consequence, or correlate? *Journal of Family Psychology*, 8 (2), 170-186.
- Sable, P. (1994). Separation anxiety, attachment and agoraphobia. *Clinical Social Work Journal*, 22 (4), 369-383.
- Sabo, A.N. (1997). Etiological significance of associations between childhood trauma and borderline personality disorder: Conceptual and clinical implications., *Journal of Personality Disorders*, 11 (1) 50-70.
- Siever, L. J., & Davis, K. L. (1991). A psychobiological perspective on the personality disorders. *American Journal of Psychiatry* (December).
- Tyler, S. (1992). Psychiatric assessment of chronic pain. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 160 733-741.
- Vaughn, C. E. & Leff (1976). The influence of family and social factors on the course of psychiatric illness. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 129, 125-137.
- Weaver, T. L. & Clum, G.A.(1993). "Early family environments and traumatic experiences associated

with borderline personality disorder”, *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 61 (6), 1068-1075.

Wetzel, J.W. (1991). Universal mental health classification systems: Reclaiming women’s experience. *Affilia*, 6 (3), 8-31.

Zajecka, John (1997). “Importance of establishing the diagnosis of persistent anxiety.” *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 58 (3) 9-15.